

eXp Realty (hereafter, "**eXp**," "**we**," "**our**," and such analogous terminology) reserves the right to make updates to the policies and procedures set forth within these eXp Realty Canada Policies and Procedures ("**eXp P&Ps**" or "**eXp's P&Ps**"). When and if updates are made, they will be communicated through Workplace, eXp News weekly newsletter, and/or the weekly company meeting.

By signing an Independent Contractor Agreement ("**ICA**") with eXp, each independent contractor real estate licensee with eXp (singularly an "**Agent**"; and collectively, "**Agents**") is agreeing to adhere to and abide by these eXp P&Ps, with such eXp P&Ps being incorporated by reference into Agent's ICA verbatim and at length and constituting a part of Agent's ICA as though fully set forth therein. A glossary of terms defined in these eXp P&Ps is located at the back of these eXp P&Ps; defined terms that are used but not otherwise defined in these eXp P&Ps shall be as defined in the ICA.

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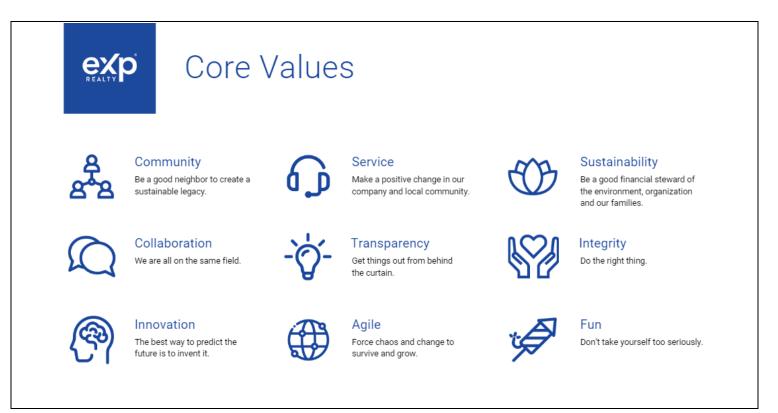
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www.exprealty.com Community • Service • Sustainability • Collaboration • Transparency • Integrity • Innovation • Agile • Fun



# I. CORE VALUES

At eXp, our core values are more than just motivational posters on virtual walls; they support our vision and shape our culture. Our global community is powered by agents, partners, and staff who work collaboratively to transform the real estate experience. These eXp P&Ps, our Code of Conduct, and the way we carry out our daily operations, including the enforcement of these policies, are based on these nine core values.



# **II. POLICY**

It is the policy of eXp to participate in a real estate activity only when it is legal, honest, fair and beneficial to us and others. In pursuit of compensation for ourselves, we will never ignore the benefit of our community. Therefore, we will conduct our business in a manner to follow all the laws and rules of our profession. We pledge to exercise the highest standard of ethics, honesty, fairness and professionalism in all our real estate activities.

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# **III. PROCEDURES**

Every Agent is expected to adhere to and abide by these eXp P&Ps. Failure to adhere to the eXp P&Ps could result in legal and regulatory liability for the Agent and eXp. Therefore, the Agent agrees that if they depart from the eXp P&Ps, they will defend, indemnify and hold eXp, and its principals and affiliates harmless against any and all claims, complaints or actions that may arise from such a departure. In addition, failure to comply with this Policy is grounds for the immediate release of an Agent's license and removal from eXp.

These eXp P&Ps provide detailed guidelines for eXp's brokerage policies and procedures; however, there may be some circumstances or issues that are not addressed. In those instances, decisions and actions taken will reflect our core values.

As provided above, these eXp P&Ps are incorporated into the ICA that each Agent entered into as part of the process of associating with eXp. Failure to comply with these eXp P&Ps may be grounds for immediate termination and dismissal from eXp. Additionally, an Agent's right to be compensated for their work, activities on behalf of eXp, revenue share and stock may be adversely affected by any failure on Agent's part to carry out, adhere to, and otherwise support and fulfill the provisions of these eXp P&Ps.

# IV. PROVINCIAL POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

These eXp P&Ps are designed to address nationwide brokerage policies and procedures applicable to all Agents in all provinces and territories in which eXp does business. It is impractical to address the peculiarities of provincial, territorial, and local requirements in the body of these eXp P&Ps, particularly the responsibilities of Agents to principals and the public. While it is each Agent's obligation to be fully familiar with and fully comply with provincial, territorial, and local law pertaining to the provision of real estate brokerage services, eXp offers additional Provincial P&Ps where necessary, to address many, but not all, provincial, territorial, and local requirements. Any Provincial P&Ps, if applicable, will be a critical part of these eXp P&Ps and, to the extent it is inconsistent with these eXp P&Ps, the applicable Provincial P&Ps supersedes these eXp P&Ps. Provincial P&Ps can be found at <u>www.expagentcentre.ca</u>.

# **V.CODE OF CONDUCT**

All Agents shall conduct their business in alignment with eXp's core values, the Canadian Real Estate Association's ("**CREA**") Code of Ethics and Standards of Business Practice, and in accordance with applicable federal, provincial, and territorial laws. Agents should conduct themselves in an appropriate business-like manner in all activities and relations with fellow Agents, clients, potential customers and eXp staff.

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All Agents shall strive at all times to perform in a manner that will increase the goodwill, reputation and business of eXp, and Agents shall do nothing which would serve to disturb, discredit or devalue eXp or eXp's goodwill, reputation and/or business.

Any Agent whose conduct, actions or performance violates or conflicts with eXp's P&Ps, eXp's core values, or any other eXp policy, may be released from eXp immediately and without warning.

It is the commitment of eXp to ensure the brokerage is free from negative, aggressive and inappropriate behaviors, and that the environment is aimed at providing an atmosphere upholding our core values. All Agents and employees of eXp have the right to be treated with dignity and respect. All complaints of negative and inappropriate behaviors will be taken seriously and followed through to resolution. Agents or employees of eXp who file complaints will not be victimized for "whistle-blowing" or reporting others for their inappropriate behavior. Agents may file complaints bv emailing compliance@exprealty.net.

Agents who are members of CREA are required to maintain their mandatory ethics training. Failure to complete the course will result in suspension or termination of REALTOR® membership and removal from eXp.

Agents are expected to become familiar with and adhere to the REALTOR<sup>®</sup> Code found on CREA's website at <u>https://www.crea.ca/standards-programs/realtor-code/</u>.

Agents shall not disparage the conduct, reputation, or character of another Agent, of any eXp employee or member of management, or of eXp itself (including eXp's products, services, and business model). Agents shall not disparage competing brokerages or their agents. Agents shall not solicit, recruit, employ, induce, or entice (either for themselves or another), directly or indirectly through a third party, any eXp partners, affiliates, salespersons, real estate agents, and/or employees to leave eXp during the Term of an Agent's ICA, and for a period of two (2) years following termination of an Agent's ICA. This paragraph shall be referred to as eXp's Non-Solicitation and Non-Disparagement Policy.

Agents shall not take any action that creates, or has the possibility of creating, any civil and/or criminal liability for eXp and/or other eXp Agents.

Violations of this Code of Conduct are grounds for immediate termination of Agent's ICA

# VI. DUTIES AS AN AGENT

## A. Fiduciary

1. The Agent and all licensed assistants shall abide by their fiduciary responsibilities when acting as an Agent for a client. The Agent owes the client the fiduciary duties of obedience, loyalty, disclosure, confidentiality, accounting, reasonable skill and care. Agents shall also deal fairly with all parties to a transaction.

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2. The agency relationship with any party with whom an Agent is working on behalf of eXp or an Agent must have their license affiliated with eXp and have established in writing on a form acceptable to the provincial Designated Managing Broker or applicable Managing Broker(s) (individually, and collectively, hereinafter referred to as "Provincial Broker") before an offer on a property is written, or a listing is taken. The failure to establish and disclose the type of relationship one has by the time of contract is unacceptable. The contract is to serve only as confirmation of an election made by the buyer/lessee or seller/lessor in a separate written agreement before the contract is written.

## **B.** Cooperation and Compensation

- 1. As a matter of policy, eXp does not offer cooperation or compensation to sub-agents.
- 2. An Agent exclusively representing a buyer shall not, under any circumstances, contact a seller directly without first obtaining the express consent by the listing broker and Provincial Broker. The exception to this policy being for sale by owner properties.
- 3. All Agents shall offer compensation to cooperating licensed real estate professionals in their Association/Board who work with potential buyers of eXp's listed properties, as and if directed by a seller, and such compensation shall be offered equally and without discrimination.

# C. Good Standing

Each Agent has a duty to remain in Good Standing at eXp. To be considered in "**Good Standing**," an Agent must:

- 1. be current on all financial obligations and not have any unpaid fees, charges, repayments, or any other amounts owed by the Agent to eXp;
- 2. have and maintain an active and current status for:
  - a) all required licenses;
  - b) local, provincial, territorial, and national REALTOR<sup>®</sup> Association/Board memberships, where applicable; and
  - c) any other subscriptions that are required to conduct real estate business in the Agent's province(s);
- 3. not be deemed in breach of any term, covenant, condition, obligation (including monies owed) or duty set forth in the ICA and these eXp P&Ps, as determined by eXp in its reasonable discretion; and
- 4. not be involved in any legal claims, disputes, or administrative hearings.

eXp reserves the right to withhold earnings from, and assign another Agent to close out, any pending transactions concerning any Agent that is not in Good Standing.

In order to remain eligible to collect revenue share under the eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan ("**Revenue Share Plan**"), an Agent must be and remain in Good Standing; any failure to remain in Good Standing may result in a loss of pending revenue share earnings.



## **D.** Agreements, Compliance Forms, Insurance Forms

Each Agent will submit all documents necessary for eXp to keep themselves in compliance with all applicable local, municipal, territorial, provincial, and federal laws, including, but not limited to the Financial Transactions and Reports Analysis Centre of Canada's ("FINTRAC") Proceeds of Crime (Money Laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act ("PCMLTFA") and associated regulations, as well as with eXp's P&Ps. All FINTRAC documentation must be created and submitted through the Fintracker System (either app or web portal). eXp will share all materials with an Agent that eXp maintains in its records relating to that Agent's agency and independent contractor relationship with eXp.

eXp reserves the right to assess penalties (financial and otherwise) against an Agent, in accordance with each Agent's ICA and eXp's P&Ps, if that Agent fails or refuses to provide completed documentation as required by eXp or by any applicable local, municipal, territorial, provincial, or federal law, in order to achieve and maintain compliance with such laws.

## E. License Renewal and Regulator Rules

Agents shall maintain an active real estate license with the applicable provincial or territorial department or agency that is charged with administering the issuance of any real estate licenses in that province or territory ("**Regulator**"). It is the Agent's sole responsibility to fulfill all continuing education requirements and file their renewal promptly and be aware of their licensing status with the Regulator. eXp may, at its sole option, sever the Agent's license with eXp if the Agent's license is not renewed on time. Failure to renew can have severe financial impacts on the Agent. Commissions are subject to forfeiture for any unlicensed real estate activities after expiration/revocation of an Agent's license.

Agents shall adhere to all local, municipal, territorial, provincial and federal licensing rules and regulations. It shall be the Agent's responsibility to be knowledgeable about the rules set forth by their Regulator. Should a complaint be filed against an Agent, the Agent must immediately notify eXp via their Provincial Broker for assistance in responding promptly to the complaint and cooperate fully with the Regulator.

## F. Non-Disclosure Of Trade Secrets

Each Agent recognizes and acknowledges that much of the information that will be furnished to him/her concerning eXp's clients, customers, listings, holdings, investments, transactions, eXp-generated leads, and other confidential matters constitutes valuable, special, and unique assets and are trade secrets of eXp. Accordingly, Agents shall not, during or after their affiliation with eXp, disclose any such information or any part thereof, to any person, firm, corporation, association, or other entity for any reason or purpose whatsoever without the express written consent of eXp.

# G. Real Estate Transactions

All real estate transactions must be taken in eXp's name (and not in an Agent's name or in the name of any other real estate brokerage company), and processed and closed through eXp. This means that

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any listings (whether sale or rental) must be listed, advertised, processed, and closed through eXp; and any buyer/tenant-representation services must be performed through eXp.

Each Agent shall ensure that all fees, commissions, or other compensation earned by the Agent, and for which the Agent must be an active licensed real estate professional in order to receive such commission or compensation, in connection with the sale, lease, or rental of real estate, and any interest therein or service in relation thereto, are made payable to eXp.

## **H. Transaction Files**

#### 1. Forms

Agents shall use the most current forms provided by eXp Realty or that are customary to the local Board of REALTORS<sup>®</sup> ("**Board**" or "**Boards**") and/or provincial Association of REALTORS<sup>®</sup> ("**Association**" or "**Associations**") where the Agent is a member. eXp does not condone or endorse the unauthorized use of any copyright-protected forms developed by any Boards or Associations. Under no circumstance may Agents use any copyright-protected forms developed by any Boards or Associations unless such Agents belong to the Boards or Associations that created the copyright-protected forms. Agents, and not eXp, will be solely responsible for all costs and expenses arising from their unauthorized use of any copyright-protected forms. Agents must use any applicable regulatory documents required by federal and provincial or territorial regulators, including FINTRAC.

Agents may not create and use their own forms unless the forms intended to be used are first approved, in writing, by their Provincial Broker. Many eXp forms may be found within the transaction management system currently used.

Agents are aware and understand that all dual agency transactions must contain a fully executed consent for dual/limited representation form, completed prior to purchase/sale contract execution, in order to preserve the right to errors and omissions insurance coverage on the file. Agents are aware that if they fail to obtain such written consent, the file may be excluded from coverage and such Agent shall be responsible for the full amount of the damages, lawyers' fees, and costs incurred by and/or recovered against eXp.

#### 2. Executed Real Estate Documents

The Provincial Broker has a supervisory responsibility by law and must comply with the Provincial Licensing Department's rules. All purchase and sale agreements, listings, referrals and any other transactional documents must be uploaded into the transaction management system within two business days of execution to allow time for review and approval by the applicable Provincial Broker team. Please refer to the transaction checklists provided in each province or territory.

Transaction files should include all documents related to the transaction and any and all correspondence, notes, email communications, text messages, etc., regardless of whether the transaction closed or not. Agents are encouraged to make copies of their files. eXp reserves the



right to maintain digital files in storage for the statutory period as required by the applicable Regulator. Unauthorized removal of any file from the transaction management system may lead to termination.

Once a customer or client has signed a document, they are entitled to and shall, therefore, receive a copy of the document upon its execution. Agents are required to either provide an electronic copy via email or deliver a physical copy of the document(s) to them.

Agents shall transact ALL real estate brokerage business through one of the eXp World Holdings, Inc. family of real estate brokerage companies. Transactions that are processed outside of the foregoing may be grounds for immediate termination.

#### 3. <u>Deposits</u>

Deposits shall be handled as described in Provincial P&Ps which can be found at <u>www.expagentcentre.ca</u>. The Agent will be subject to immediate termination if it has been determined that there has been any improper handling of deposits.

All files must contain an accounting for disbursement of funds including deposits and final settlement statements.

#### 4. Late or Incomplete Paperwork Submissions

Signed documents of any variety, listing files, and files pertaining to completed transactions must each be uploaded within eXp's transaction management system within the sooner of the following: (a) forty-eight (48) hours after their execution or in the case of a completed transaction, the respective closing date (as applicable), or (b) the maximum time period permitted by the Agent's applicable province or territory's real estate licensing laws. Listing files and files pertaining to completed transactions must include all required paperwork pertaining to the listing or transaction, as applicable; missing paperwork is not acceptable. Failure to adhere to these requirements is a violation of eXp policy and may subject the Agent to escalating repercussions, all as determined by the Provincial Broker and/or Brokerage Operations leadership, in their sole discretion. Such repercussions include, without limitation, any of the following or combination thereof:

- a) Loss of eXpress Pay privileges for stated times;
- b) If the Agent fails to adhere to these requirements three (3) or more times within a rolling, consecutive 6-month period, the Agent will be required to use an eXp-approved Transaction Coordinator ("TC") to assist Agent with organizing and uploading the Agent's next three (3) Agent listing files and/or files pertaining to completed transactions, all at the Agent's sole cost and expense. Thereafter, the Agent is free to continue or discontinue using the same or different eXp-approved TC, as the Agent determines; if use is continued, such use will be at the Agent's sole cost and expense.

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- c) Required training on eXp's transaction management system, and policies and procedures pertaining to provincial or territorial contracts; and
- d) Offboarding the Agent from eXp.

Any fines assessed to the Provincial Broker, or to eXp, pertaining to an Agent's failure to follow these document and file submission policies shall be reimbursed by that Agent. The costs of undertaking any investigation by the Provincial Broker for an Agent's non-compliance with these document and file submission policies may be passed on to that Agent, all at eXp's sole discretion.

#### 5. Lawyers and Notaries

Lawyers and notaries must send all communications pertaining to a transaction via email to the applicable provincial or territorial Transactions Team email address noted on eXp's outgoing Conveyance Instructions Letters. If an Agent receives any such communications from any lawyers and/or notaries, the Agent must immediately forward it to the applicable Transactions Team.

### I. Agent-Owned Real Properties

#### 1. Generally

One of the great benefits of having a real estate license is the advantage of building personal wealth through the sale and purchase of real estate. However, these transactions place both eXp as well as the Agent-Owner (defined below) at a greater risk of litigation due to the nature of rehabbed and flipped property transactions. In addition, the mere fact that a seller or buyer is a licensed real estate professional and REALTOR<sup>®</sup> means they are held to a higher standard and subject to higher incidences of legal claims and litigation. Therefore, these policies are intended to protect both the Agent-Owner, eXp, and all of our Agents and shareholders.

- a) "Agent-Owned" means ownership is held or controlled by an Agent, whether through an Agent's own name, a spouse's name, a business entity, a trust, or that is otherwise owned and/or controlled by Agent and/or Agent's spouse (also referred to as an "Agent-Owner")
- b) Unless prior written approval is granted by Brokerage Operations leadership, Agents shall not enter into a contract to sell or flip a property until the Agent holds legal title (as opposed to mere equitable title) to the subject property.
- c) A single Agent may not represent both sides of a sales transaction if the Agent or a family member of the Agent is a principal or party to the transaction.
- d) Under NO circumstances can an Agent represent the buyer in a Personal Transaction (as defined below); additionally, an Agent cannot act as an intermediary in a Personal Transaction.
- e) Agents shall never act as a principal in a transaction without the full written consent of all parties.
- f) The buyer must sign an agency representation disclosure.

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- g) Both the buyer and Agent shall execute the <u>Disclosure of Personal Interest of eXp Agent</u> with each Agent-Owned property.
- h) The parties must use standard forms and sales contracts and all forms must be province approved with full and accurate signatures & dates.
- i) Agent's name, Agent and/or Agent's spouse's business entity or trust name, or Agent's spouse's name must be on the title or lease agreement (as applicable) for the Transaction to be considered.
- j) All seller disclosures must be made regarding any property defects or material information, must be completed on a seller's disclosure notice, and must have all necessary signatures, dates & initials.
- k) For all transactions where the property is Agent-Owned, eXp strongly encourages that the Agent-Owner ensures a home inspection is delivered to the buyer.
  - (1) The buyer must have a home inspection done by a licensed property inspector (if licensing is a requirement in the province or territory in which the property is located) or submit a written waiver of such.
  - (2) If a buyer waives the right to a property inspection, the buyer must provide written notice of that waiver by completing and signing the <u>Buyer Acknowledgement and</u> <u>Waiver of Inspections</u>.
  - (3) A copy of the property inspection, along with all addenda and/or amendments must be included in the file.
- For all transactions where the property is Agent-Owned, the Agent-Owner is strongly encouraged to ensure the property is covered by a standard home warranty from a company of the buyer's choice.
  - (1) The buyer must be made aware that they may purchase a residential service contract (home warranty) for the property via the <u>Disclosure of Personal Interest of</u> <u>eXp Agent</u>.
- m) Ownership must be disclosed in writing as required under applicable Regulator rules, regardless of what percentage of ownership interest in the property is held by the Agent.
- n) Agents are required to turn in a copy of the full closing disclosure and copies of any/all commission checks received for the transaction.
- o) Any work completed on the property that requires a permit or is a major repair (i.e., repairs that are not of a casual nature, or otherwise require permits) shall be done by a licensed, bonded, and insured contractor. In jurisdictions where a contractor license is not required, the individual performing the repair(s) must be an experienced and qualified tradesperson.

#### 2. <u>Personal Transactions</u>

A "**Personal Transaction**" is any transaction concerning a property that is Agent-Owned or leased by an Agent, regardless of whether the Agent-Owner chooses to represent themselves or have



another eXp Agent represent them.

Agents may exempt from the Minimum Company Dollar Rule three (3) Personal Transactions per Anniversary Year, whether involving the Agent's ownership interests or leasehold interests. (Please communicate with your Provincial Broker should you have questions.)

Personal Transactions will carry a Personal Transaction Fee ("**Personal Transaction Fee**") taken as a charge against the Contractor Dollar, as follows:

- a) Personal Transactions involving a purchase or sale will carry a \$285 Personal Transaction Fee, in addition to the Transaction Review Fee. For Agents who have reached a Capped Status and who are paying a reduced Capped Status Transaction Fee, the Personal Transaction Fee shall be collected at the reduced rate of \$75 per Personal Transaction for the remainder of that Agent's Capping Period.
- b) Personal Transactions involving a lease will carry a \$75 Personal Transaction Fee, and either, (i) no Transaction Review Fee (if the Gross Commission Income is \$1,000 or less), or (ii) a Transaction Review Fee (if the Gross Commission Income is greater than \$1,000).
   \*\*Personal Transactions involving a lease do not count towards the three (3) exempt Personal Transactions per Anniversary Year.

Personal Transaction commissions are not included in revenue share calculations where no Company Dollar is generated from the completion of the Personal Transactions.

#### J. Commercial Property

Prior to transacting in or contemplating a commercial transaction, Agents must have written approval from their Provincial Broker and that approval may be withdrawn at any time. Agents may not act outside their area of expertise.

Agents must be aware that eXp's errors & omissions insurance policy limits are generally not sufficient to conduct many commercial real estate activities. Any Agent transacting or contemplating a commercial transaction must first obtain written confirmation from their Provincial Broker as to whether there would be sufficient, if any at all, errors & omissions insurance coverage for that type of commercial transaction.

For purposes of these eXp P&Ps, "**Residential Property**" shall be defined as any real property that is zoned to accommodate a residential dwelling having not less than one (1) and not greater than four (4) dwelling units, whether such real property is vacant land or improved real property; and "**Commercial Property**" shall be defined as any real property that is not Residential Property.

#### K. Unauthorized Activities

#### 1. Generally

a) No business will be conducted in eXp's name that does not pertain directly to the duties of

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a real estate licensee as directed by federal, provincial, territorial, municipal, and local laws/regulations as well as eXp's Policies, referenced herein.

- b) Agents shall not open any brick-and-mortar offices in eXp's name or bind eXp to any agreements without the written consent of their Provincial Broker.
- c) Except as otherwise provided in the last sentence to this paragraph, Agents shall not conduct property management services through eXp. The term "**property management services**" means engaging in any activities concerning an actual or prospective tenant on behalf of a client, whether or not such activities are coupled with any property preservation services (as that term is defined herein) (e.g., collecting rents, performing inspections, setting up repairs and maintenance, etc.). However, subject to applicable provincial law, Agents may list rental properties on behalf of landlord-clients, and Agents may assist tenant-clients in locating suitable properties in which to rent.
- d) Agents shall not operate limited function referral offices through eXp. The term "limited function referral offices" means those offices that are solely engaged in referring clients or customers to non-eXp real estate brokerage companies. Agents desiring to perform limited function referral offices should both (i) refer to their Provincial P&Ps, and (ii) contact their Provincial Broker for more information.
- e) Unless permitted under applicable provincial law, Agents shall not sell or list to sell business opportunities or engage in business brokerage activities. For avoidance of doubt, this prohibition does not apply to brokering interests of cooperative corporations (co-ops). Agents must consult with their Provincial Broker prior to engaging in any business brokerage activity.
- f) Agents shall not conduct a final walk-through inspection on behalf of a client.
- g) Agents shall not perform work or do repairs on properties where the Agent is representing a buyer or seller.
- h) A single Agent shall not represent both sides of a sales transaction if the Agent or a family member of the Agent is a principal or party to the transaction. Failure to follow this policy can result in loss of errors and omissions coverage and each Agent shall be responsible for any legal costs and may be subject to removal from eXp, as provided in their ICA.
- i) Agents shall not represent both sides of a transaction without full written consent from all parties executed prior to contract. Failure to follow this policy can result in loss of errors and omissions coverage. Agents shall be responsible for all legal costs and may be subject to removal from eXp, as more fully provided in Agent's ICA.
- j) Agents shall not engage in the act of assignment sales, in which they, or a family member, have a financial interest without first obtaining written approval from both the Provincial Broker and Brokerage Operations leadership. No real estate commission arising from an assignment sale in which either the Agent and/or the Agent's family member is a principal, shall be credited, reduced, or otherwise waived unless the transaction file is complete; and if the file is complete, any such crediting, reduction, or waiver must be approved in writing, and in advance, by Agent's Provincial Broker. In this instance, real estate assignment sales

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occur when the Agent contracts with a home seller to purchase their property, markets the home to potential buyers and then sells and assigns the purchase contract to another buyer before the purchase transaction closes. The Agent makes a profit, which is the difference between the contracted price with the seller and the amount paid by the buyer. For avoidance of doubt, real estate assignment sales do not occur (for purposes of this paragraph) when there is a title transfer as between the original seller and first buyer, on the one hand, and a second title transfer as between the first buyer and subsequent buyer, on the other hand, even if the two title transfers occur on the same day, whether or not through simultaneous closings. Agents should consult with their Provincial Broker team or Centers of Excellence Director ("**COE Director**") (formerly known as their "Regional Operations Manager" or "ROM") for more information.

- k) Except as provided elsewhere herein, Agents may only work with an unrepresented party with proper disclosure, and the Agent must represent a party in the transaction (i.e., helping a buyer client purchase from a for sale by owner, helping an unrepresented buyer purchase their listing where they represent the seller). Mere Postings, as defined by CREA, are not allowed.
- I) Agents shall not act outside of their area of expertise, either in knowledge base or geographic area. At the option of the Provincial Broker, another Agent may be assigned to work with the Agent or to personally assist the Agent in such a transaction. If compensation to the Agent is affected, the Provincial Broker shall negotiate a reasonable compensation agreement on that transaction.
- m) As a general rule, Agents shall not contract for any services or bind eXp in any way without written consent of eXp. However, Agents may enter into client-specific or transaction-specific agreements (on eXp's behalf), (1) that affect only themselves (as opposed to any other eXp Agents), and (2) which a reasonably prudent real estate licensee would customarily enter into in the normal and regular course of rendering those real estate brokerage services offered by eXp (including, without limitation, listing agreements, client-specific or transaction-specific referral agreements, and buyer-representation agreements).
- n) For avoidance of doubt, Agents do not have authority and are not permitted to enter into any agreements (on eXp's behalf) that may affect any Agents other than themselves or eXp, including by way of example only, and without limitation, master referral agreements, lead generation agreements, master service agreements, office lease agreements, nondisclosure or confidentiality agreements, or any other type of business-to-business vendor agreement. If Agents are unsure whether they have the authority to enter into an agreement on eXp's behalf, they should refrain from entering into that agreement and confer with their Provincial Broker.
- o) Agents shall not render legal, appraisal or tax advice to any person on behalf of the Agent, the Provincial Broker or eXp. Under no circumstances is an Agent to deny, or in any way discourage, a client from seeking the advice of a lawyer of client's choice. Rather, such activity should be encouraged.

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- p) Agents shall not agree to act as an "attorney in fact" under a power of attorney on behalf of a client or customer of eXp without first obtaining written approval from the applicable Provincial Broker.
- q) Agents whose clients are operating as an attorney in fact under a power of attorney must confer with their Provincial Broker prior to accepting such client. For avoidance of doubt, eXp cannot confirm the validity or enforceability of any powers of attorney.
- r) Agents shall not recommend third party services with whom the Agent has a familial relationship in any transactions the Agent is directly involved in or has a financial interest in unless the Agent discloses their familial and/or financial interest (if any) in writing to the client, and also provides at least one additional referral, preferably more, at the same time.
- s) Agents shall not, directly or indirectly (such as through a company an Agent owns or controls), perform or complete any repairs on a property for a client, that is or is intended to become the subject of a transaction in which the Agent is involved, regardless of whether the Agent is a licensed contractor.
- t) Agents shall not enroll or participate in auction websites without Provincial Broker approval.

#### 2. Competitor Affiliation is Prohibited

An Agent shall not be affiliated with a competing real estate brokerage company. This means that an Agent (including an Agent's spouse or partner, if applicable) shall not alone or in association with others, whether individually or through any legal entity (such as a corporation, limited liability partnership, joint venture, etc.) do any of the following:

- a) own, manage, operate, or control;
- b) be employed by, or engaged as an independent contractor with;
- c) serve as an officer, director, consultant, or agent to;
- d) capitalize or lend money to; or
- e) grant the use of his or her name to

any residential or commercial real estate brokerage firm other than those within the eXp family of real estate brokerage companies. Notwithstanding the foregoing, an Agent may own, as a passive investor, the issued and outstanding stock of a publicly held company that competes with any real estate brokerage company within the eXp family of real estate brokerage companies.

#### 3. Limited Representation and Mere Postings Prohibited

Except as otherwise provided below, no Agent shall enter into any representation relationship with a seller, buyer, landlord, or tenant that limits the services to be provided to that person, including, but not limited to Mere Postings, ("**Limited Representation**"), nor shall any Agent participate in any transaction that does not result in a fiduciary relationship between an Agent and the seller, buyer, landlord, or renter.

However, an Agent may engage in any of the following Limited Representation relationships provided that, (1) each such relationship is disclosed in writing and signed by the client or

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customer, and such disclosure clearly establishes the Agent's duties to the client or customer (including the limitations of the Agent's relationship with the client or customer), (2) any such relationship is not prohibited by applicable law or regulations, and (3) any such relationship is not prohibited by Provincial P&Ps:

- a) a "limited dual agency" relationship;
- b) a "transactional" relationship (i.e., a nonagency relationship where an Agent does not represent a buyer or seller, or landlord and renter, in the transaction, treating both as customers); and
- c) a "facilitator" relationship (i.e., a relationship where an Agent assists a buyer and seller, or landlord and renter, in reaching agreement in a real estate transaction but has no fiduciary duties to either party).

If an Agent is unclear with the above, the Agent should contact their Provincial Broker before engaging in any of these relationships.

# **VII. ANCILLARY AND AFFILIATED SERVICES**

## A. Property Preservation Services

Agents may only engage in property preservation services when working on behalf of clients that are asset managers or institutional clients (whether or not associated with eXp's REO/Relocation division). Agents may not engage in property preservation services for clients that are not asset managers or institutional clients. The term "**property preservation services**" means tending to and managing only the physical aspects of any real property on behalf of a client (*e.g.*, scheduling, coordinating, and/or setting up any repairs or maintenance concerning a client's real property). For avoidance of doubt, "property preservation services" are distinct from "property management services" (defined herein). For example, and without limitation, an Agent may schedule plumbing repairs on behalf of a bank that owns real property, but an Agent may not schedule plumbing repairs for a mere, individual property owner that owns a property.

## B. Mortgage Loan Origination

#### 1. Generally

Except as may otherwise be prohibited by law or by an Agent's Provincial P&Ps, an Agent may perform mortgage activities in any Transaction in which they have a personal or financial interest. Note, such activities may result in limited or no coverage under either eXp's E&O Policy and/or a Regulator's E&O Policy, as applicable.

#### 2. Dual Capacity

If an Agent is authorized by applicable law and their Provincial P&Ps to perform both real estate brokerage activities and mortgage loan origination activities, the Agent may perform both sets

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of activities in the same transaction provided that the Agent has properly disclosed their "dual capacity" (as both real estate agent and mortgage loan originator) to his or her client. Note, such activities may result in limited or no coverage under either eXp's E&O Policy and/or a Regulator's E&O Policy, as applicable.

#### 3. Familial Relationship - Conditionally Acceptable

An Agent may not refer the services of a mortgage loan originator, that has a familial relationship to the Agent, on any transactions in which the Agent is performing real estate brokerage activities, unless each of the following conditions are met: (1) the buyer/borrower is being represented through the Agent and is not an opposite party in the purchase transaction; (2) such familial relationship is disclosed to the buyer/borrower, in writing, in advance of making the referral (an email from the Agent to the buyer/borrower is acceptable; see below example); (3) if the disclosure is made through email, then a copy of the email is uploaded to the transaction file in eXp's transaction management system; if the disclosure is made in any other written form, it <u>must be signed</u> and then uploaded to the transaction file in eXp's transaction management system; and (4) the Agent must provide the name and contact information for at least one additional mortgage loan originator at the time the referral is made to buyer/borrower.

*Example*: Agent sends the following email to the buyer/borrower:

"Dear [Buyer/Borrower],

Here are a couple of loan originators for your consideration:

- 1. Sally Smith of Smith Mortgage: (732) 123-4567
- Jenny Jones of Jones Home Loans: (732) 321-7654
   \*Jenny is my spouse; you can pick any loan originator you choose and your options are not limited to the two individuals or companies listed in this email."

# **VIII. AGENT FEES**

# A. Standard Fees

Agent fees include each of those listed below. For avoidance of doubt, an Agent shall not be assessed, more than once per Transaction, any Agent fees that are generated on a Transaction-by-Transaction basis (such as Transaction Review Fees and Capped Status Transaction Fees).

- **Sign-Up Fee:** \$199. This sum includes a \$100 Start-Up fee and a \$99 reduced Cloud Brokerage fee which is prorated to their Onboard Date.
- **<u>Cloud Brokerage Fee</u>:** \$139 per month, includes access to select platforms.

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- <u>Transaction Review Fee</u>: \$29 per Transaction. All Transactions (as defined in the ICA) will include a Transaction Review Fee taken as a charge against the Contractor Dollar (defined below) and shall be deducted from all Transactions, excluding all referrals, Opinions of Value ("OOVs"), and leasing/rental commissions, under \$1,000 Gross Commission Income (defined below) to eXp.
- <u>**Risk Management Fee:**</u> \$17 per month, currently only applicable for Agents licensed or registered in Alberta, Saskatchewan, British Columbia, Manitoba, and/or Yukon.
- <u>Capped Status Transaction Fee</u>: Once an Agent has reached their annual Company Dollar Cap amount and is in a "<u>Capped Status</u>", then that Agent shall pay a Capped Status Transaction Fee in an amount that is <u>the lesser of</u> the following: (a) 20% of GCI, or (b) \$285 per Transaction. The Capped Status Transaction Fee shall be collected until \$5,700 has been collected (per Capping Period), at which point the Capped Status Transaction Fee shall be collected at the reduced rate of \$75 per Transaction for the remainder of that Agent's Capping Period.

This Capped Status Transaction Fee applies to each side of a Transaction closed by an Agent in a Capped Status, unless the Agent is in a "One eXp Agent, Two Transaction Sides" transaction (defined below), in which case the Agent is charged one Capped Status Transaction Fee per Transaction, not per Transaction side. The term "One eXp Agent, Two Transaction Sides" means a dual agency transaction in which one natural person represents a buyer and seller in the same transaction.

For avoidance of doubt, if an Agent in a Capped Status is representing a seller, and another Agent in a Capped Status is representing a buyer, in the same Transaction, then the Agent that is representing the seller shall pay their 20% of GCI or \$285 (if they have not already paid \$5,700 in Capped Status Transaction Fees for that Capping Period), or \$75 (if they have already paid \$5,700 in Capped Status Transaction Fees for that Capping Period), and the Agent that is representing the buyer shall pay their 20% of GCI, \$285, or \$75 (as the case may be), for that Transaction.

Revenue share will not be paid out on Transactions completed by Agents in a Capped Status. Capped Status Transaction Fees will be in addition to all other deductions and fees. The Minimum Company Dollar Rule (defined below) and the Capped Status Transaction Fee are separate from each other; when one applies, the other does not. The Minimum Company Dollar Rule applies when an Agent is <u>not</u> in a Capped Status, and the Capped Status Transaction Fee applies when an Agent is <u>not</u> in a Capped Status.

In situations where more than one Agent together represent either (or both) Transaction side(s) in any single Transaction, and because the Capped Status Transaction Fee is "per Transaction side" and not "per Agent," then the Capped Status Transaction Fees are always split between Agents on the same Transaction side in an amount equal to the proportionate percentage of the commission each Agent earns, as reflected in the applicable Disbursement Agreement.



#### Example 1 (Two eXp Agents, One Transaction Side):

lf:

- Agent A and Agent B are both in a Capped Status; and
- Agent A has paid \$1,000 and Agent B \$2,500 in Capped Status Transaction Fees during their respective then-current Capping Periods; and
- Agent A and Agent B both represented the buyer in a sales Transaction; and
- GCI is \$10,000
- Agent A received 60% of the commission and Agent B received 40% of the commission.

Then:

- The applicable Capped Status Transaction Fee for both Agent A and Agent B would be \$285, because \$285 is less than the amount that equals 20% of GCI (that is, \$10,000 GCI x 20% = \$2,000); and
- Agent A would pay \$171 (60% of the \$285) of the Capped Status Transaction Fee and Agent B would pay \$114 (40% of the \$285) of the Capped Status Transaction Fee.

#### Example 2 (Two eXp Agents, One Transaction Side):

lf:

• Same facts as Example 1, except that Agent A has paid \$5,700 in Capped Status Transaction Fees during his/her then-current Capping Period

Then:

- The \$285 Capped Status Transaction Fee would then be reduced to \$75 for Agent A because Agent A has paid a total of \$5,700 in Capped Status Transaction Fees; and
- Agent A would pay \$45 (60% of the \$75) of the Capped Status Transaction Fee and Agent B would pay \$114 (40% of the \$285) of the Capped Status Transaction Fee

In the example above, each Agent will pay the percentage of their respective Capped Status Transaction Fee amount, if any, if the Agents have different applicable Capped Status Transaction Fee amounts.

#### **B. Minimum Company Dollar Rule**

Subject to the below-referenced exemptions, eXp is to receive a minimum amount of Company Dollar on each closed purchase Transaction, and on each closed sale Transaction, involving an Agent who is not in a Capped Status. This is known as the "**Minimum Company Dollar Rule**." The Minimum Company Dollar Rule shall be applied as follows:

- When the final, gross sales price of the subject property is <u>greater than or equal to</u> \$83,333, then the amount of Company Dollar to be received by eXp shall be the greater of, (a) \$500, or (b) an amount that is equal to twenty percent (20%) of the GCI.
- When the final gross sales price of the subject property is *less than* \$83,333, then the

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amount of Company Dollar to be received by eXp shall be an amount that is equal to twenty percent (20%) of the GCI.

Each Agent has an obligation to act in good faith in his or her dealings with eXp. Therefore, and except as it pertains to exempted Personal Transactions, no Agent shall credit, reduce, or otherwise waive his or her rights to receive a real estate commission in amounts greater than thirty percent (30%) of the GCI, on any Transaction that is subject to the Minimum Company Dollar Rule, without first receiving their Provincial Broker's written approval. For avoidance of doubt, eXp does not mandate the amount of fees or percentages that an Agent charges clients.

**NOTE**: The Minimum Company Dollar Rule applies to all purchase or sale Transactions, except as otherwise set forth in these eXp P&P's. The Minimum Company Dollar Rule and the Capped Status Transaction Fee are separate from each other; when one applies, the other does not. The Minimum Company Dollar Rule applies when an Agent is <u>not</u> in a Capped Status, and the Capped Status Transaction Fee applies when an Agent <u>is</u> in a Capped Status. For avoidance of doubt, the Minimum Company Dollar Rule does not reduce or eliminate an Agent's obligation to pay any other applicable per Transaction fee; an Agent's obligation to pay all such fees remain in full force and effect.

#### 1. Exemptions from the Minimum Company Dollar Rule:

The following Transaction types are exempt from the Minimum Company Dollar Rule and will be paid out according to the Agent's regular payment plan per the terms of the Agent's ICA and in these eXp P&Ps:

- a) 3 Personal Transactions per Anniversary Year;
- b) Court Ordered and Foreclosure Sales (when owned by a financial institution);
- c) Short Sales;
- d) Rental Transactions;
- e) Referral Transactions:
- f) OOV Transactions; and
- g) Such other Transactions as may be determined by eXp in its sole and absolute discretion on a case-by-case basis.

## C. Late Fees

All amounts charged to the Agent from eXp for recurring payments, monthly Cloud Brokerage Fees, and/or paid for programs opted in, and any other fees charged or back-charged for reimbursement per written agreements and policies are due within 10 days from the date of billing.

Any billing that remains unpaid more than 30 days past due shall be assessed interest at a rate of twelve (12%) per annum.

If an Agent's account reaches 90 days past due/delinquent, eXp may terminate this Agreement pursuant to the Termination clause in the ICA and any/all pending commission payments and/or revenue share payments shall be forfeited to the company.

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Each Agent shall pay eXp, in full, any past due fees and other amounts owing from that Agent upon demand, and any unpaid balances shall be subject to collections and/or formal legal proceedings. Additionally, if an Agent has elected to participate in the 2015 Agent Equity Program, the Agent's participation will be temporarily suspended until eXp has been paid in full.

# D. eXp Right to Payment

eXp has the irrevocable right to seek payment or reimbursement, as applicable, from each Agent, in connection with the Reimbursable Amounts. Payment or reimbursement of Reimbursable Amounts may be obtained by eXp, through any (or any combination) of the following methods: (i) offset against any fees, commissions, revenue sharing, other compensation, or any combination thereof, owed by eXp to an Agent; and (ii) using an Agent's preferred payment method then on file with eXp.

# E. Agent Fees Non-Refundable

All of the above referenced fees are non-refundable. Federal, provincial and territorial tax laws and regulations determine whether a fee is subject to any required provincial or territorial sales tax ("**PST**"), goods and service tax ("**GST**"), harmonized sales tax ("**HST**"), and/or Quebec sales tax ("**QST**"). Any applicable PST, GST, HST, and/or QST is applied as a separate line item on the Agent's statement. eXp reserves the right to adjust this fee schedule. For the avoidance of doubt, nothing in this section shall preclude eXp from having the ability to make any adjustments or corrections; any such adjustments or corrections shall not constitute a refund to Agent.

# IX. ACCOUNTING AND COMMISSIONS

# A. T4A Slip; GST/HST

## 1. <u>T4A Slip</u>

Agents will receive a year-end tax package, including T4A Slip and tax worksheet, on or before the last day of February of the calendar year following their earnings in compliance with requirements published by the Canada Revenue Agency. The year-end tax package will be automatically sent to Agents via email using the email address on file with eXp at the time of sending. Total earnings reported to Agents will include Agent commissions earned, revenue share earned, Agent Equity Plan discount and stock issuances (ICON Agent Awards, stock awards, etc.). All information reported to the Canada Revenue Agency is reported on a cash basis, thus all commissions reported are based on the calendar year in which the Agent was paid. For example, if a home closed for a client on December 30, but eXp did not receive final paperwork until January 2, and the Agent was paid on January 3, that transaction will be included on the next year's T4A Slip. Please consult a tax advisor for proper reporting of taxable income and deductions. Agents will also automatically receive the tax sheet with the breakdown of earnings and fees paid within the period on a quarterly basis. Upon submitting an email request to

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<u>cdnT4a@exprealty.net</u>, Agents can ask any questions related to T4A and tax worksheet. Agents that are licensed in more than one province or territory will be paid in accordance with the real estate registration laws and rules of the most restrictive province or territory in which that Agent is licensed.

#### 2. GST / HST Registration

eXp is required to collect GST/HST and/or QST/PST on all fees or commissions paid to eXp by any party upon completion. eXp will inform the conveying lawyer or notary the amount of any fees or commissions payable to eXp and the GST/HST and/or QST/PST that should be collected. This will be reflected in the Statement of Adjustments, at closing.

Agents are required to obtain and provide their GST/HST number to eXp

The GST/HST collected on an Agent's net Contractor Dollar of all fees or commissions received by eXp will be paid to the Agent with their commission and itemized on the Agent's EFT statement. Agents are required to remit their GST/HST payments as required by the CRA.

## **B.** Commissions; Other Fees From Clients

The Agent's commission shall be made payable to the name on file with the Regulator or the name of the entity verified and on file with eXp. If the Agent elects to be paid as a Personal Real Estate Corporation, Real Estate Professional Corporation, or other such analogous business entity (collectively, "**PREC**") or Agent corporation/company name, as allowed by provincial, territorial, and federal law, the Agent must update his/her corporate and banking information on file with eXp to reflect the proper name and tax identification number of the entity. Agents shall not be paid in the name of a PREC or Agent corporation/company name without first providing a complete and current copy of the PREC or Agent corporation/company formation documentation to eXp, and maintaining compliance with all Regulator rules and regulations as well as federal and provincial law, and complying with any additional requirements as may be set forth in the applicable Provincial P&Ps. For the avoidance of doubt, if Agent elects to get paid under a PREC or Agent corporation/company, the entity must be both, (1) duly licensed or permitted, active, and in good standing with the Regulator, and (2) validly formed, existing, and in good standing with applicable provincial office or agency that administers the formation and maintenance of legal entities (such as a province's Registry Office, Corporation Commissions, or such analogous office or agency).

An Agent cannot transact real estate brokerage business, for payment, in a province or territory in which an Agent is not licensed.

All commissions, including but not limited to, retainers (that is, all fees, deposits, or other monies requested from a consumer that are to be used to retain the professional real estate services of an Agent), rental commissions, administrative fees, document storage fees, opinions of value, and any additional fees charged to the consumer by the Agent (such as, for example, any Administrative Transaction Fee, or cancellation fee), shall be made payable to eXp and shall be subject to any

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applicable splits. At no time shall the Agent accept client payments made payable to themselves directly. All commissions and Agent-collected fees are subject to applicable Company Dollar and Contractor Dollar commission splits.

Any agreement to share commissions between Agents within eXp shall be done so in writing. All agreements shall be uploaded and stored in eXp's transaction management system. In the absence of a signed written agreement between Agents, eXp shall pay the entire Agent share of the commission to the Agent(s) whose name(s) appear on the transactional document between the principals (to be divided equally between those Agents if more than one and not otherwise specified). Except for team disputes, eXp will make the final determination regarding commission disputes between Agents licensed with eXp. All referrals between Agent and any other eXp-related agent must be documented on that eXp-approved Referral Agreement for use in the originating brokerage jurisdiction. For example, if an eXp Agent in Ontario were to refer a client to an agent in Italy that is affiliated with eXp Italia S.r.l. (that is eXp's affiliate operating in Italy), then that referral relationship must be memorialized in the form of Referral Agreement as used and approved by eXp in Ontario. Conversely, if an agent affiliated with eXp Italia S.r.l. were to refer a client to an eXp Agent in Ontario. The form of Referral Agreement as used and approved by eXp in Ontario. The transaction is the form of Referral Agreement as used and approved by eXp in Ontario. The transaction is the form of Referral Agreement as used and approved by eXp in Ontario.

An Agent may only receive payment related to a transaction if any one or more of the following apply: (1) they are designated on the transaction paperwork as the Agent representing a party to the transaction; or (2) they have a written referral document in eXp's transaction management system; or (3) they have the appropriate team documents on file with eXp indicating, with specificity, when and in what amounts compensation to the Agent is to be made; or (4) with the prior express written consent of a lawyer within eXp's Legal Operations Department or a Designated Managing Broker ("DMB") (or higher) in eXp's Brokerage Operations Department. This prohibition applies regardless of whether an Agent seeks to modify a general agreement concerning all transactions, an agreement concerning transactions within a specific category, or an agreement concerning a specific property. This prohibition extends to changes in commission an Agent would otherwise receive even for theoretical transactions that are not yet under contract.

Any sales incentive, gift, and/or bonus received shall be paid to eXp. eXp treats bonuses, gifts and incentives as any other commissions and will pay the Agent based on the Agent's current split.

## C. Commission Advances

Commission advances are not offered by eXp directly but may be obtained in accordance with the following procedures.

- 1. All commission advances must be approved in writing by the Trust Payout Manager, via email at <u>cdnadvances@exprealty.net</u>, and the Provincial Broker in advance.
- 2. Prior to signing any commission advance agreement, the Agent must have the listing or the transaction file uploaded in eXp's transaction management system with an accepted purchase and sale contract, with all contingencies having been removed and/or waived, and all conditions having been satisfied by both parties with the only act remaining being the ministerial act of

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closing, and it must have passed eXp's approval process.

- 3. An Agent may only receive up to 80% of the net commission due to the Agent as a commission advance, up to a maximum of \$20,000. Exceptions to this general rule may be made on a case by case basis in extenuating circumstances, as determined by eXp in its sole and absolute discretion.
- 4. A \$100 service charge ("Service Charge") will be added to any demands for payment presented to eXp from a commission advance company seeking payment of any unpaid commission advance(s).

### **D.** Actions for Unpaid Commissions

A decision to proceed with legal action, mediation or arbitration against a party owing a commission to eXp will be made solely at the discretion of eXp. eXp shall not have any monetary obligations to the Agent or any other party, resulting from brokerage fees and/or commissions that are uncollected. Agents may obtain independent counsel as desired to pursue and/or defend their position during mediation or arbitration. eXp shall not supply counsel to pursue these items.

Should the Agent be named in a mediation or arbitration as the respondent, eXp reserves the right to require that the total amount of the disputed commission is held by eXp until the mediation or arbitration results are received. Should eXp and the Agent not prevail, the Agent shall pay all commission amounts immediately to eXp.

An Agent does not have the authority to reduce, defer or replace any portion of eXp's splits or fees without the written consent of the Provincial Broker, or eXp.

## E. Referrals Payments and Relocation Companies

Referrals shall only be paid to licensed Agents in conjunction with all Regulator rules and regulations. However, as it pertains to any international referrals concerning jurisdictions that do not require licensing, such referrals will be facilitated in accordance with that jurisdiction's laws, rules, and regulations.

All referrals between an Agent and any other non-eXp agent or brokerage must be in writing and uploaded into eXp's transaction management system.

All third-party referrals are subject to eXp split and eXp cap rules.

Outbound referral fees are taken off the top of a transaction and directed to the referral/relocation companies.

## F. Perceived Commission Discrepancies

Agents shall have ninety (90) days following original disbursement of a commission to notify eXp's Transaction Processing Team (via email only to <u>commissiondispute@exprealty.net</u>) of any perceived commission discrepancy resulting in a **payment shortage to the Agent**. eXp will evaluate the Agent's notification and if eXp agrees that there has been a payment discrepancy at the Agent's expense, eXp



will correct such a discrepancy. However, if the Agent fails to timely notify eXp's Transaction Processing Team of any such perceived commission discrepancy within the time and manner specified, then the subject commission payment amount will be deemed correct and final by eXp, and that amount, whatever it may be, will be used and relied upon by eXp for all purposes under the Agent's ICA. For the avoidance of doubt, nothing in eXp's P&Ps shall preclude eXp from reopening any matters or revisiting any files, at any time, in instances where there may have been any commission discrepancy resulting in a **payment shortage to eXp** (e.g., an overpayment to an Agent); eXp reserves all rights to seek immediate reimbursement from an Agent for such amounts in such instances.

# X. MARKETING AND ADVERTISING

As a representative of eXp, Agents are expected to adhere to the highest standards of conduct and professionalism. This extends to all marketing and advertising activities including social media, digital, print and other forms of content used to communicate with potential clients and prospective Agents.

# A. Compliance with Laws, Guidelines, and Regulations

- 1. Agents are prohibited from posting inaccurate or misleading information in all of their content whether intended for clients or prospective Agents; Agents' marketing, advertising and communication must be completely factual.
- 2. All marketing, advertising, and communication, whether for property listings, Agent Attraction, or general purposes, must adhere to all federal, provincial, territorial, municipal, and local laws and regulations (e.g., the REALTOR<sup>®</sup> Code and/or any Articles of the Standards of Business Practice. fair housing, antitrust, license, copyright, etc.), when using any tools or communications provided by or on behalf of eXp. This includes broad-based mandates like the Competition Act, the Telecommunications Act, the Canadian Radio-television and Telemarketing Commissions' ("CRTC") Unsolicited Telecommunications Rules ("UTR"), which include the Telemarketing Rules, the Automatic Dialing-Announcing Device Rules ("ADAD Rules") and the National Do Not Call List Rules ("National DNCL Rules"), including the Competition Bureau's Enforcement Guidelines, the Canadian Anti-Spam Legislation ("CASL"), Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act ("PIPEDA"), the United States' Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") regulations and territorial, provincial and national tortious interference laws, and their implementing rules and regulations (collectively, "Solicitation Laws"). For avoidance of doubt, eXp cannot and does not make any representations to Agents concerning the lawfulness of the content and/or manner of transmission of any communication or communication tools provided to Agents that may be provided or offered by eXp or any of eXp's affiliated partners, any eXp provided lead generation vendors, or in or through any training classes or materials provided by or through any other Agent or eXp employee. Agents must consult their own legal counsel before using any eXp tools and/or communication.
- 3. Agents are solely responsible for the content of any and all communications and the means of communication (phone, fax, text, etc.) with any third parties, including customers, potential

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customers, leads or other individuals or entities, and Agents are solely responsible for complying with any laws, and payment of taxes and tariffs applicable in any way to an Agent's real estate practice and marketing or any other service offerings contemplated in an Agent's real estate practice. AGENT IS EXPRESSLY PROHIBITED FROM ENGAGING IN ANY COMMUNICATIONS VIOLATIVE OF THE SOLICITATION LAWS OR ANY SIMILAR FEDERAL, PROVINCIAL, TERRITORIAL, MUNICIPAL, OR LOCAL LAW, RULE, OR REGULATION AS AN AGENT OF EXP, AND DOES NOT HAVE EXPRESS, IMPLIED, OR APPARENT AUTHORITY TO MAKE SUCH COMMUNICATIONS. If eXp becomes aware that it has received compensation from any transactions in which an Agent engaged in violative calls, eXp will return any such compensation and such a return shall be intended to constitute full rejection (as opposed to ratification) of such conduct.

- 4. Agents are responsible for ensuring that all advertisements are compliant with the Competition Act and all applicable provincial and territorial real estate laws. Furthermore, Agents must adhere to the standards of the REALTOR<sup>®</sup> Code of Ethics and the rules of Associations and Boards.
- 5. Agents may not use the name, likeness, or reference to or of any other Agents in their own marketing materials without first obtaining the referenced-Agent's prior written consent.

## **B. eXp Brand Guidelines**

- 1. Use of eXp logo and name are considered advertising and must be approved in advance. Please send your Agent-created content to your Provincial Broker through their designated email address.
- 2. Agents must read and comply with the eXp Brand Guidelines, which can be found at join.exprealty.com/brand, for brand and logo usage.
- 3. eXp provides Agents with access to a vast library of pre-produced and pre-approved marketing and advertising content through the eXp Marketing Centre which can be found at <u>www.exp</u> <u>marketing centre.ca</u>. Agents are encouraged to utilize this tool to the furthest extent possible. All content in eXp Marketing Center has been reviewed and approved by eXp's Marketing, Agent Compliance, and Legal teams. **Note:** *Any content used by Agents from eXp Marketing Center must also be reviewed and approved by the Provincial Broker prior to publication to ensure compliance with provincial guidelines (see more about Review and Approval below)*.
- 4. Agents must properly brand their content to avoid leading viewers to believe that their website, social media profile, presentation, or other marketing content is official eXp marketing collateral. Agents must prominently identify themselves and provide their contact information on all content. Specific to websites, Agent's name and/or team name, as well as eXp's logo should be visible above the fold.
- 5. Use of the letters or trademark "eXp" or "eXp Realty" in DBA, entity names, domain names, social media handles, channel names, and other social media is prohibited (e.g., @exprealtyjohn, @exprealtybc, etc.).

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- 6. Agents may use a combination of their name or team name along with the phrase "Brokered by eXp" to name pages on Facebook and other similar platforms (e.g., The John Doe Team Brokered by eXp).
- 7. The use of the letters "eXp" or the name "eXp Realty" in social media profiles or page names to claim a geographic area or specific location is prohibited (e.g., eXp of Ontario, eXp Vancouver, etc.).

# C. Intellectual Property Rights

eXp respects the valid intellectual property of others, and we fully expect our employees and Agents to do the same, in the same way we expect others to respect our intellectual property. Agents shall not infringe the intellectual property rights of others in the course of providing real estate agent services, including (a) avoiding the use of any trademarks that would in any way be confusingly similar to the senior trademarks of others, and (b) avoiding the use of any unlicensed images or other media of others.

#### 1. <u>Permission to Use eXp Trademarks</u>

- a) In order to keep the eXp brand strong and enforceable, eXp is required to control its use and maintain consistency and quality associated with its use. As an Agent of eXp, in the course of promotion of real estate services, Agents may only use eXp trademarks (e.g., eXp, eXp, and/or the logos associated therewith), in a manner consistent with the eXp Brand Guidelines, which can be found at join.exprealty.com/brand.
- b) Moreover, Agents should not do anything that would damage or dilute the goodwill associated with eXp trademarks. To the extent eXp determines that an Agent's use of an eXp trademark is, in any way, harmful to eXp, or its trademarks, the Agent will modify his/her use immediately after notice from eXp to conform to eXp's standards.
- c) eXp may revoke any permission to display eXp trademarks if an Agent does not comply with the policies in this document.

#### 2. <u>eXp Trademark Usage</u>

- a) Agents may only use eXp trademarks to promote their activities as Agents with eXp and not for any other purpose. Prohibited uses include using eXp trademarks to promote Agent-hosted events without obtaining permission from eXp.
- b) Agents may not use any eXp trademarks or branding content to sell products or services online or elsewhere, such as accessories, or apparel, etc., or to promote the products or services of others, unless eXp grants a written license to do so.
- c) Agents may use the "Brokered By eXp" logo in their advertising and communication content to avoid confusion with official eXp created advertising and communication.
- d) Agents must not use the trademark eXp, EXP, or variations thereof, or any other eXp trademark, in any website domain, email address (other than provided by eXp), social



media handle, or social media page. Agents may establish their affiliation with eXp on social media platforms by adding the phrase "Brokered by eXp" to their page name, handle, or other similar identifiers.

e) Agents may not use any eXp Referral related trademark for any purposes unless they are affiliated with eXp Referral and subject to an eXp Referral-specific Independent Contractor Agreement. Use of eXp Referral-related trademarks shall be subject to those terms and conditions set forth within the applicable eXp Brand Guidelines, which, for the avoidance of doubt, is distinct and separate from the policies set forth within these eXp P&Ps.

#### 3. Unlicensed Content and Trademarks

- a) Agents may not use unlicensed images or other unlicensed media (e.g., photos, videos, music, etc.) in promoting the Agent's real estate services.
- b) All media used by the Agent, other than media owned by the Agent, must be acquired from a reputable licensor (e.g., reputable stock image supplier).
- c) Agents are prohibited from using trademarks or names in promoting their real estate services that are confusingly similar to the trademarks of others. To avoid such trademark conflicts, Agents shall not infringe the trademark rights of others in promoting their real estate services.

#### D. Review and Approval

All content used by Agents for marketing and advertising must be reviewed and approved prior to publication by the applicable Provincial Broker. Agents can submit custom-created content for review and approval by following the Review and Approval Process set out below.

#### E. Review and Approval Process

- 1. Agents shall perform a self-review of their custom-created content and make updates consistent with the eXp Brand Guidelines, which can be found at join.exprealty.com/brand.
- 2. Custom-created content must be submitted for review and approval via email to the applicable Provincial Broker team.
- 3. The applicable Provincial Broker will receive the request and initiate the review process. The Provincial Broker will also engage the Legal and Marketing teams for their review depending on the type of collateral submitted.
- 4. As soon as necessary reviews and approvals are completed (within two (2) business days for most submissions), the Provincial Broker will notify the Agent of required changes or approval for publication.
- 5. With final approval, Agents can freely use their custom content in their marketing and advertising

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efforts.

# F. Property-Related Advertising

All property-related advertising including yard signs, flyers, door hangers, digital ads (web, social media, etc.) may not be published or placed until eXp has the executed listing agreement.

- 1. Yard Signs
  - a) Signs must comply with all local, municipal, territorial, provincial and federal requirements.
  - b) Signs used must be signs designed by or expressly approved by eXp. This includes sign riders, directional signs, sold signs, and other signs as needed to support the listing. Approval can be obtained through the review process outlined above.
  - c) Most Associations and/or Boards prohibit putting up a "For Sale" sign before entering the listing in the multiple listing service. A listing must be reported when it is taken and when it is sold within certain limitations. Agents must follow the Association and/or Board rules and comply. Any fine that results due to a violation of this policy will be paid by the Agent and not the Provincial Broker or eXp.
- 2. Flyers, Door Hangers, etc.
  - a) Printed content must comply with all local, municipal, territorial, provincial and federal requirements.
  - b) Review and approval of flyers, door hangers, etc. can be obtained through the review process outlined above.
- 3. Online Advertisements and Content
  - a) Agents may post property-related content to their own websites, blogs, and social media profiles and pages provided.
  - b) Agents may use paid or boosted advertisements through social media, search engines, or other online platforms for the purchase or sale of client property.
  - c) Online advertising and content marketing must be approved by the Provincial Broker or eXp prior to posting.
  - d) Agents must obtain prior written consent to market properties listed, or under contract, with other eXp Agents or non-eXp Agents before any form of advertising may be posted.

# G. General Advertising

#### 1. In Any Medium

Under no circumstances may an Agent hold themselves out to the public, or advertise in any medium (including, without limitation, in their email signature block, or when engaging in recruiting efforts), that they are an "owner agent" of eXp, even if the Agent owns one or more shares of stock in eXp World Holdings, Inc. For avoidance of doubt, the foregoing prohibition is entirely unrelated to, and distinct from, an Agent's obligation to disclose and/or advertise that they are an "agent owner" of any real property that they maintain as a listing.

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#### 2. Business Cards

Unless the Agent has the express permission (through the official review process) on a design different from those provided by eXp, the Agent will use an eXp-approved design. Template designs are available to Agents in eXp Marketing Center.

All Agent business cards will have the following identifying information on the cards:

- a) Brokerage name.
- b) Agent name as it appears on provincial or territorial registration or licensing documents.
- c) Agent title.
  - (1) Title may include any of the following where allowed (pursuant to provincial regulations):
    - (a) REALTOR®
    - (b) Real Estate Professional
    - (c) Buyer's Agent
    - (d) Listing Agent
  - (2) Title may also list a professional designation as recognized by CREA.
    - (a) CRS, ABR, SRS, RSPS, etc.
  - (3) Agents cannot use a title that would reasonably lead someone to believe that the Agent is an employee of eXp or representing themself as an employee of eXp (e.g., Recruiter, Recruiting Manager, Vice President of Agent Attraction, Growth Leader) or any other such term or title that may cause confusion as to the Agent's position with eXp.
  - (4) Additional items which may be included on the front of business cards:
    - (a) eXp provided alias email address
    - (b) Agent's direct phone number
    - (c) eXp website or Agent's careers site
    - (d) Social media accounts such as LinkedIn, Facebook and/or Twitter
    - (e) Personal business website or blog
- d) Business cards must adhere to all applicable province or territory-specific requirements such as real estate license number(s), Association and/or Board affiliation, font size, etc.

#### 3. Social Media

- a) Agents must learn and abide by the terms of service of any social networks or online advertising platforms.
- b) Shareable social media content can be found at <u>www.expmarketingcentre.ca</u>, on eXp's respective social media channels, including those that are linked at <u>www.expworldholdings.com/social</u>, and other platforms introduced by the eXp Marketing team.
- c) Agents may not use social media to compete with eXp or engage in conduct that could create a conflict of interest.

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- d) Social media content that is discourteous, aggressive, defamatory, discriminatory, sexually explicit, offensive, or in any other way damaging to viewers is prohibited.
  - (1) Attacks or harassment against protected classes based on race, religion, age, gender, familial status, sexual orientation, disability, national origin, veteran status, and/or genetic information are not allowed.
  - (2) Agents are to avoid arguments and aggressive language on social media that could leave a negative view of eXp and/or impact the Agent's business.
  - (3) Agents shall demonstrate respect to other eXp Agents, staff, clients, and potential clients and Agents, by not using social media to make defamatory or negative comments about eXp or other persons affiliated with eXp (e.g., staff, customers, vendors, contractors, service providers, etc.).
  - (4) Agents are responsible for their social media channels and content. Any violation of these policies can lead to sanctions, and up to termination.
- e) Agents must identify themselves clearly and avoid deceptive titles that would reasonably lead the public to believe the Agent is an employee of eXp (e.g., Director of Agent Attraction at eXp, CEO of Revenue Share at eXp, etc.)
  - (1) Agents must identify themselves as Agents, sales representatives, brokers, etc., "Brokered by eXp" and in accordance with provincial or territorial guidelines.
  - (2) If an Agent is using a title within their team structure, they should clearly state their position in the team, the team's name, and include that the team is "Brokered by eXp" (e.g., John Doe, Team Lead Team Excellence, Brokered by eXp).
  - (3) Agents are prohibited from claiming they own or have rights to exclusively represent eXp for any given geographical territories via social media, websites, job ads, etc. (e.g., "John Doe eXp Vancouver, British Columbia").
  - (4) Agents must adhere to province or territory-specific rules and guidelines for profile and page names, as well as all other content on social media networks.
- f) Social media pages, profiles or handles that contain eXp branding and content may contain Agent team names if the Agent's team name has been appropriately registered with eXp and the provincial department of real estate where required.
- g) Shared statistics about eXp (Agent count, rankings, etc.) should be cited and verified with eXp before posting.
- h) Paid advertisements for Agent Attraction are not allowed through social media platforms or search engines. See the Agent Attraction section for more information.
- See something, say something. If an Agent sees something on social media that requires an official eXp response or violates the policies and procedures or ICA, they are encouraged to contact <u>compliance@exprealty.net</u>. The team will respond within two business days.

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#### 4. Websites

- a) Websites containing eXp brand or logo must have prominent above-the-fold co-branding for the Agent/Agent team and eXp. Users should be able to reasonably differentiate between Agent-created sites and official eXp sites.
- b) Domain names used for real estate or relating to eXp's business may not use the trademark "eXp" or the letters "exp" in the domain name (e.g., exptoronto.com, expontario.com, realestateeXperts.com, etc.).
- c) Agents are responsible for ensuring articles, blogs, downloadable files, and all online content are accurate and not misleading.
- d) If content (blog post, article, etc.) is hosted on a site other than the Agent's, approval should be obtained through the Review and Approval process mentioned above.
  - (1) Upon publication and distribution, Agents should monitor channels daily for the first week, then weekly thereafter for any false or defamatory comments.
  - (2) Comments that are false or misleading should be removed or addressed through proper communication channels.
- e) Revenue share calculators and similar tools or applications are not allowed and should not be made available or published on Agent-Owned websites, or elsewhere.

### H. Promotional Discount Advertisements

From time to time an Agent may decide, where permitted under applicable provincial and regulator rules, to offer and advertise promotional discounts in order to generate additional listings for themselves. Any Agent that elects to offer and advertise such promotional discounts must ensure that any such advertisements comply with all applicable provincial and regulator rules on promotions, incentives, and inducements, and clearly and conspicuously state that the promotional discount is being offered exclusively by the Agent, and not by eXp, and approved as outlined above.

## I. Co-Marketing and Co-Listing Arrangements

eXp does not prohibit Agents from engaging in co-marketing arrangements and/or co-listing arrangements, as between eXp, on the one hand, and a non-eXp brokerage firm, on the other hand, provided that any such arrangements conform with, and are not violative of, all applicable law, rules, and regulations. If Agents are interested in engaging in any such arrangements, they must first consult with their Provincial Broker.

# J. Employment Ads and Job Postings

Agents may not create employment ads or job postings for the sole purpose of attracting prospective Agents to grow their Revenue Share Group within the eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan. Advertisements for open positions may only be used to recruit prospective Agents to join a registered team in a salaried or shared commission position or to hire individuals for paid support positions.

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All employment ads or job postings must adhere to local laws and regulations, eXp policies, and CREA advertising guidelines. The use of job websites, online classifieds, employment-related search engines, and paid advertisements for the purpose of posting a job or creating an employment ad is limited to the following criteria:

- Only teams (defined as one lead Agent or team leader and at least one or more licensed Agents working as a team member with a Team Agreement, as defined in the Teams section below) that have registered with and been approved by their Regulator, Provincial Broker, and by eXp's Agent Transitions team may advertise for available Agent positions on their team. These are positions for Agents who will join a registered team (not to be confused with Revenue Share Group) participating in a predetermined commission split.
- 2. Any employment ad or job posting that results in direct affiliation with eXp (i.e., an Agent joining your team who also signs an ICA with eXp) must be reviewed and approved by the Provincial Broker and by eXp's Agent Compliance team prior to publication. The job description must also include the following disclaimer: "[TEAM NAME] is a team of licensees independently contracted with and brokered by eXp. The position in this ad is not a listing for direct employment. The earning potential, perks, benefits, and access to systems listed within this description are contingent upon the applicant signing an Independent Contractor Agreement with eXp."
- 3. Employment ads or job postings for support staff (scheduling coordinator, valuation specialist, transaction coordinator, etc.) must also be reviewed and approved by the Agent Compliance team via <u>compliance@exprealty.net</u>. Independent Contractors not affiliated with a team may also post jobs and employment ads to build their support staff.
- 4. An independent Agent who wishes to form a registered team may use job sites, online classifieds, or employment-related search engines to advertise for their first salaried position or Agent team member. The Agent should submit their intention to form a team and their advertisement to their Provincial Broker and to eXp's Agent Compliance team for review and approval prior to posting and indicate that it is an advertisement for the initial team member.
- Agents shall not advertise under false pretenses and/or offer what appear to be positions of employment with eXp, eXp World Holdings, Inc., or any of its subsidiaries and/or advertise content which is otherwise misleading. Employment ads should include Agent team name and indication of affiliation with eXp (e.g., John Doe Real Estate Team – Brokered by, with, or of, eXp).
- 6. Job listings must not contain eXp branding, official images, logos, or other intellectual property with the exception of an eXp Brokered By logo. Employment advertisements must not contain links to official eXp job listings or websites.
- 7. Income as an eXp Agent through commission or revenue share is not guaranteed and is based on productivity. Unless the position for which the Agent is hiring has a set base hourly rate or

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salary amount, then the amount listed in the wages or salary section of the employment ad must say "commission-based" or an equivalent. If platform rules do not allow a non-specific amount, Agents must select the lowest wage or salary amount allowed and provide information about earning potential within the body of the description. Job postings must follow platform guidelines for independent contractor, non-employee positions if there is no base wage or salary offer.

#### K. Media Relations

eXp has furnished Agents with the "Media Relations Guidelines and Best Practices" resource that they should read and understand before engaging with the media. This resource can be found at <u>exprealty.com/publicrelations</u>. Any additional questions or requests related to media relations should be sent to <u>pressreleases@exprealty.com</u>.

All press releases mentioning eXp must be pre-approved prior to distribution and include the following language: "[insert name] is an independent contractor of eXp and this is not an official press release of eXp, its parent company eXp World Holdings, Inc., or any related subsidiary." Once approved via the above email address, the press release cannot be modified without additional approval for the modifications.

Please refer all media requests to talk about eXp, services, products, data, stock price, market expansion, etc. to <u>pressreleases@exprealty.com</u>.

Media requests about the Agent's opinion on the local market are acceptable. Agents should refrain from speaking directly about eXp or speculating on the stock price of eXp World Holdings, Inc. We discourage Agents from discussing national industry issues or local/national competitors.

#### L. Content License And Model Release Provided By An Agent

Unless otherwise expressly agreed upon in writing between eXp and Agent, to the extent an Agent provides to eXp or any of its affiliates or licensees (not to be confused with real estate licensees) (collectively, "**eXp Licensees**"), any photographs, images or content of any type created or otherwise owned by the Agent (collectively, "**Agent Content**") including, without limitation, by uploading such Agent Content via any online network operated by an eXp Licensee, Agent retains ownership to such Agent Content but Agent hereby grants eXp Licensees a royalty-free, irrevocable, world-wide, perpetual, non-exclusive license to publicly display, distribute, reproduce and create derivative works of the Agent Content, in whole or in part, in any media, including on any eXp Licensee website, for any purpose, including advertising and promotion of eXp Licensee services and/or products.

 Agent warrants and represents that Agent Content provided by Agent to eXp Licensees does not violate the intellectual property of others. eXp Licensees will not be required to pay any additional consideration or seek any additional approval in connection with using the Agent Content provided by Agent, and eXp Licensees retain exclusive and sole discretion as to whether to use such Agent Content or reject or remove such Agent Content from any online systems operated by any eXp Licensees.

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# **POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**



- 2. Moreover, to the extent Agent provides to any eXp Licensees, or otherwise consents to allow eXp Licensees to receive and/or record any photographs and/or verbal statements of the Agent as a model, Agent hereby provides eXp Licensees with the irrevocable right to use Agent's name (or any fictional name), likeness, picture, portrait, photograph, video, and voice in all forms and in all media and in all manner, without any restriction as to changes or alterations (including but not limited to composite or distorted representations or derivative works made in any medium) for advertising, trade, promotion, exhibition, or any other lawful purposes, and Agent waives any right to inspect or approve such photograph(s) or finished version(s) incorporating such photograph(s), including any written materials or other content that may be created and appear in connection therewith. Agent acknowledges and agrees that eXp may record any instances occurring within eXp World, and that all Agent avatars and/or voices are subject to recordation and subsequent use by eXp. For example, if you attend any eXp in-person events (as an Agent), and photographs are taken, those photographs may be used by eXp for any purposes; that is, eXp is free to use them in advertising, on social media sites, etc. The preceding is but one example, and is not intended to limit the license being granted to eXp.
- 3. Agent hereby waives all moral rights as to such photographs and releases and shall hold harmless eXp Licensees, and their assigns, licensees, successors in interest, agents, employees and representatives from any liability by virtue of any blurring, distortion, alteration, or use in composite form whether intentional or otherwise, that may occur or be produced in the taking of the photographs, or in any processing thereof.

## XI. (SECTION OMITTED)

## XII. EXP SUSTAINABLE REVENUE SHARE PLAN

The eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan exists to provide a financial incentive to the Agents with eXp who have helped grow sales within the eXp family of real estate brokerage companies. The Revenue Share Plan aims to pay out 50% of Company Dollar (referred to as the Revenue Share Pool) to Agents who help eXp's sales grow by attracting fellow agents to join its ranks. As defined in the ICA, Company Dollar is that dollar amount (typically equivalent to 20% of GCI) that eXp retains from commission earned on closed Transactions. The Revenue Share Plan guidelines are defined and explained below.

#### A. Definitions

**Tier:** The hierarchy of Agents that are sponsored in succession beginning with the Agent and each group of Agents thereafter, as follows:

• Agent.

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- Tier 1: the group of eXp Agents sponsored by the Agent.
- Tier 2: the group of eXp Agents sponsored by Tier 1 eXp Agents.
- Tier 3: the group of eXp Agents sponsored by Tier 2 eXp Agents.
- Tier 4: the group of eXp Agents sponsored by Tier 3 eXp Agents.
- Tier 5: the group of eXp Agents sponsored by Tier 4 eXp Agents.
- Tier 6: the group of eXp Agents sponsored by Tier 5 eXp Agents.
- Tier 7: the group of eXp Agents sponsored by Tier 6 eXp Agents.

**Revenue Share Group:** An Agent's Revenue Share Group consists of the Agents he or she personally sponsors to join the sales ranks of eXp and those Agents sponsored thereafter as a result of that Agent's original sponsorship(s).

**Qualifying Transaction**: A Qualifying Transaction is either, (a) a purchase Transaction, sales Transaction, or (in the case of eXp Commercial) a business brokerage Transaction, that generates Company Dollar; or (b) BPOs, rental/lease Transactions, or referrals that respectively generate Gross Commission Income of at least \$1,000. A Personal Transaction does not generate Company Dollar, and is therefore not a Qualifying Transaction.

**Revenue Share Pool**: Fifty percent (50%) of Company Dollar generated on a Qualifying Transaction; used for calculation of revenue share payments.

**eXpansion Share:** eXpansion Share is revenue share generated from the Revenue Share Pool received from Qualifying Transactions closed by an Agent's Revenue Share Group, and that is paid out to the Agent in an amount that is based on the Tier group of Agent(s) who closed the Transaction(s). See the Revenue Share Plan Chart ("**Revenue Share Chart**") below for a breakdown of the amount of eXpansion Share paid for each Tier group.

**eXponential Share:** eXponential Share is revenue share generated from the Revenue Share Pool received from Qualifying Transactions closed by an Agent's Revenue Share Group, and that is paid out to the Agent in an amount that is based on the Tier group of Agent(s) who closed the Transaction(s). In order to unlock eXponential Share earning potential, the Agent must have the minimum number of Front-Line Qualifying Active agents (as defined below). See the Revenue Share Chart below for a breakdown of the amount of eXponential Share paid for each Tier.

**Front-Line Qualifying Active ("FLQA"):** A Front-Line Qualifying Active agent is a licensed Agent who has been sponsored into eXp and that has been active and productive with eXp during the prior rolling six-month period by closing a minimum of \$5,000 in Gross Commission Income. In order to unlock eXponential Share earning potential beyond Tier 1, an Agent must have the minimum number of Front-Line Qualifying Active agents in his or her Revenue Share Group.

**Revenue Share Eligible:** For an Agent to remain eligible to collect revenue share (also referred to as "**Revenue Share Eligibility**"), the Agent must be in Good Standing.

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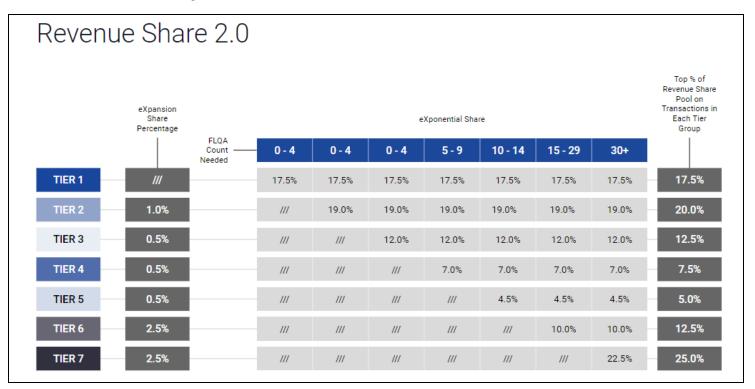


**Initial FLQA Period:** The Initial FLQA Period is a six (6) month period that begins at the moment that an Agent satisfies the Initial FLQA Period Productivity Requirement (defined below), during which time Agent will be classified as FLQA for his or her sponsor.

**Initial FLQA Period Productivity Requirement:** A new Agent satisfies the Initial FLQA Period Productivity Requirement (also referred to as the "**Productivity Requirement**") when he/she closes a minimum of \$5,000 in Gross Commission Income during the prior six (6) month period.

**Vested:** Subject to certain qualifications and conditions, as described below, an Agent that is Vested in the Revenue Share Plan may continue to receive benefits payable thereunder after Agent terminates his or her ICA or discontinues actively engaging in licensed real estate activities.

**Straw Agent:** Straw Agents are Agents who are not engaged in the business of selling real estate or engaged in the process of attracting other productive agents to join eXp and help grow company sales.



#### **B. Revenue Share Explained**

As an eXp Agent encourages fellow active and productive agents to join the ranks of eXp and the eXp Agent is named as the sponsor of those new agents, the eXp Agent will begin earning the standard Tier 1, 17.50% of the Revenue Share Pool, revenue share amount on the Qualifying Transactions of the Agent's Tier 1 group of eXp Agents. As the Agent's Tier 1 group of Agents (Agent's direct sponsored agents) become sponsors themselves of more new Agents, each new Agent added to the Agent's Revenue Share Group can potentially expand and unlock the Agent's ability to earn more revenue share

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in two different ways: 1) eXpansion Share; and 2) eXponential Share.

Illustration: Agent directly sponsors 15 new eXp Agents (Tier 1 group), who in turn sponsor 25 more new eXp Agents (Tier 2), who in turn sponsor 40 more new eXp Agents (Tier 3), who in turn sponsor 30 more new eXp Agents (Tier 4). Of the Tier 1 group of eXp Agents, 10 are classified as FLQA which unlocks Tiers 2 & 3 of eXponential Share for the Agent. Agent will now earn:

- 1. 17.50% of the Revenue Share Pool in eXponential Share on all Qualifying Transactions of the 15 new eXp Agents (Tier 1 group); and
- 2. 1.0% in eXpansion Share + 19% in eXponential Share, for a total of 20% of the Revenue Share Pool on all Qualifying Transactions of the 25 new eXp Agents (Tier 2 group); and
- 3. .50% in eXpansion Share + 12% in eXponential Share, for a total of 12.5% of the Revenue Share Pool on all Qualifying Transactions of the 40 new eXp Agents (Tier 3 group); and
- 4. .50% of the Revenue Share Pool in eXpansion Share on all Qualifying Transactions of the 30 new eXp Agents (Tier 4 group).

(<u>Note</u>: The above illustration does not factor in application of any adjustment bonus.)

For all Company Dollar/Revenue Share Pool earned from Qualifying Transactions of each of the Agents in Agent's Tier groups, the Agent will receive revenue share from each of those Qualifying Transactions as long as the eXp Agent that closed the Transaction is not in a Capped Status. This is because there is no Company Dollar/Revenue Share Pool retained from the Transactions of an Agent who is in a Capped Status from which revenue share can be paid out.

The Revenue Share Plan pays out a percentage of the Revenue Share Pool per Qualifying Transaction of the Agent's Revenue Share Group and pays on the 22nd day of the calendar month following the closing of the Qualifying Transactions by the Agent's Revenue Share Group. If the 22nd day of the month falls on a weekend or bank holiday, then payment will be made on the business day prior.

When an Agent who is not Vested leaves eXp, the position that the departing Agent held within other sponsors' Revenue Share Groups immediately becomes an eXp position. The revenue share structure does not compress or roll up.

The Revenue Share Plan is funded entirely by the percentage of the Company Dollar that eXp retains on closed Transactions. Therefore, no revenue share dollars are paid out on any Transaction where the Agent who consummated the Transaction was in Capped Status or where no Company Dollar is earned.

#### C. Qualifications To Receive Revenue Share

In order to be qualified to receive revenue share, both eXpansion Share and eXponential Share, an Agent must be Revenue Share Eligible on the date when a Qualifying Transaction closes, and the Agent's license must be active and affiliated with eXp in every province or territory that the Agent

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engages in activities requiring a real estate license.

#### D. Manipulating Revenue Share Plan Prohibited

Each Agent has an obligation to act in good faith in his or her dealings with eXp. Agents shall not attempt to manipulate the Revenue Share Plan. Examples of attempts to manipulate the Revenue Share Plan include, without limitation, each of the following: (1) engaging in the practice of sponsoring Straw Agents, and (2) adding any other Agent's name(s) to transaction documentation who was not a true party to the transaction solely for the purpose of artificially qualifying that eXp Agent as an FLQA.

eXp shall have the right and sole discretion to determine who is manipulating the Revenue Share Plan, and reserves the right to terminate Agents for such activities.

eXp will also notify an Agent that it has released the licenses of any Agent(s) that it believes are Straw Agents and review the Agent's recruiting practices with the Agent.

If, after reviewing the recruiting practices with the Agent, the Agent continues to engage in, or appears to be engaged in, the practice of manipulating the Revenue Share Plan, the Agent may be restricted from sponsoring agents and/or released from eXp.

#### E. Revenue Share Vesting Policy

#### 1. Achieving Vested Status

Except as otherwise provided elsewhere in these eXp P&Ps, to become vested in the Revenue Share Plan, an Agent must satisfy each of the following two conditions for not less than 36 consecutive calendar months (the "<u>Vesting Period</u>"):

- a) be in Good Standing; and
- b) be affiliated with eXp as a real estate licensee.

#### 2. Maintaining Vested Status

Once vested, an Agent shall remain vested in the Revenue Share Plan, subject to the following additional conditions:

- a) Within thirty (30) days from an Agent's Offboard Date, if the Agent has achieved a vested status, as described above, the Agent must submit a request to eXp via email to <u>revenueshare@exprealty.net</u> to be recognized as a vested Agent.
- b) <u>For eXpansion Share</u>: An Agent shall maintain their vested status in the eXpansion Share earned under the Revenue Share Plan from and after their Offboard Date, provided that they maintain a real estate license that is active and in good standing, even if they affiliate with a competitor (as described in the Competitor Affiliation is Prohibited section in these P&Ps).

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c) <u>For eXponential Share</u>: An Agent shall maintain their vested status in the eXponential Share earned under the Revenue Share Plan from and after their Offboard Date, provided that (i) they maintain a real estate license that is active and in good standing, and (ii) they do <u>not</u> affiliate with a competitor (as described in the Competitor Affiliation is Prohibited section in these P&Ps).

#### 3. Losing Vested Status

Despite the statements in the "Maintaining Vested Status" section, above, eXp reserves the right, as determined in its sole discretion, to withdraw an Agent's Vested Status if any of the following conditions are true:

- a) an Agent is convicted of a crime;
- b) an Agent commits or attempts to commit or admits to committing acts of moral turpitude or that are inconsistent with eXp's core values;
- c) an Agent has engaged in legal action against eXp or acted in a manner that facilitates, or is in any way connected to, legal action against eXp; or
- d) an Agent has violated one or more obligations that survive the termination of the ICA.

#### 4. Discretionary Regaining of Vested Status upon Reaffiliation

If a vested Agent offboards from eXp, and subsequently re-affiliates with eXp, regardless of whether reaffiliation occurs during or after the Agent's Original Sponsor Window, then that Agent may, in eXp's sole and absolute discretion, be restored to their original position in the Revenue Share Plan (and regain their vested status), subject to the following conditions:

- a) Agent re-affiliates under their original sponsor; and
- b) Agent did not lose their vested status for any of the reasons specified in Section 3 (Losing Vested Status), immediately above.

For avoidance of doubt, Agent's failure to satisfy the conditions of maintaining their vested status under Section 2 (Maintaining Vested Status), above, shall not adversely impact the potential restoration of Agent's original position in the Revenue Share Plan. Agent will not be entitled to receive any "back payments"; Agent will only be entitled to receive payments arising from their original position in the Revenue Share Plan which are generated from and after Agent's new Onboard Date.

#### F. Agent Succession Policy

An Agent may nominate a successor to his or her position in the eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan (collectively, an "Agent position" or "Agent's position") in the event of the Agent's death or permanent incapacitation. Upon the death or permanent incapacity of an Agent, such Agent shall automatically be considered Vested in the Revenue Share Plan regardless of whether the Agent has met the requirements under the Revenue Share Vesting Policy.

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Nomination of a successor may only be accomplished by correctly completing the "Rev. Share Position" Successor Nomination Form (the "Successor Nomination Form"), which can be found at <u>www.exprealty.ca/successornomination</u>, and submitting it to the Onboarding team (for newly joining agents) or the eXpert Care team (for existing agents), as applicable, within eXp prior to such Agent's death or permanent incapacity. Any Successor Nomination Form(s) submitted to eXp that is/are not properly completed will not be accepted. Nomination of a successor(s) becomes effective once the Onboarding Team receives a correctly completed and signed copy of the Successor Nomination Form. Completed Successor Nomination Forms submitted by newly joining Agents shall be submitted together with the rest of their new agent documentation to the Onboarding team; all other Agents must submit their completed Successor Nomination Forms to the eXpert Care Team via email to <u>expertcare@exprealty.net</u>.

Successor nomination(s) will only apply to the Agent's position as identified by the SIN/Business Number provided in section 1 of the Successor Nomination Form. An Agent may nominate no more than one primary and one secondary successor at a time. A minor, trust, or entity cannot be nominated as a successor because the successor must be eligible to obtain and hold a valid real estate license. An Agent's position may be transferred to the Agent's secondary successor if no primary successor is living or able to accept the Agent's position for any reason at the time of the Agent's death or permanent incapacitation, or if the Agent's primary successor is not approved by eXp. If both of the successor nominated by an Agent predecease the Agent then the Agent must change his or her successor nomination(s) or that Agent's position will close upon that Agent's death and no further successor nomination(s) will be accepted, with the exception of any surviving spouse that was not previously nominated.

It is the sole responsibility of an Agent to change any nominated successors, except that, if the Agent was married and does not nominate a successor, or no nominated successor survives the Agent, the Agent's spouse shall be deemed to be nominated as the Agent's successor, provided that proof of marriage or a legally recognized union be provided to eXp upon request, and provided also that the Agent's spouse meets all of the requirements to become an approved, succeeding Agent. In the event of divorce where a former spouse was a nominated successor to an Agent, such nomination will automatically lapse and will not be recognized by eXp unless a new nomination, dated after the divorce or termination, is submitted.

An Agent can change his or her successor nomination(s) at any time by submitting one of the following to the eXpert Care Team at <u>expertcare@exprealty.net</u>: (i) a new Successor Nomination Form; or (ii) a letter of instruction to revoke the then current successor nomination(s) on file with eXp. The submitting Agent must *sign and date* the Successor Nomination Form or letter of instruction, as described immediately above, for his or her nomination change or revocation of nomination to be valid. A successor nomination may not be changed or revoked by will, codicil, trust, request made by email, telephone conversation, or any method other than by the Successor Nomination Form or letter of instruction, as described above.

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Before any nominated successor can be placed into another Agent's position within eXp, the nominated successor must first be approved (through appointment) by eXp. eXp reserves the right, in its sole discretion, at any time and without prior notice, to decline to approve or accept any nominated successor for any or no reason. eXp shall not be required to approve the appointment of the nominated successor for an Agent that was not in Good Standing with eXp or for a nominated successor that is an existing Agent not in Good Standing. A nominated successor shall have a reasonable time, but in no event more than twelve (12) months from the date of Agent's death or permanent incapacity, to become a licensed real estate professional and join eXp, which shall be determined by the nominated successor's Onboard Date. All requests to exercise a successor's nomination must be submitted to the Agent Compliance team via email to compliance@exprealty.net.

Nomination as a successor does not create any legal right(s) to, legal interests in, or any guarantee of approval and appointment as a successor by eXp. Additionally, an Agent's position is not a property right that can be transferred through a will, trust instrument, probate proceedings, guardianship/conservatorship proceedings, divorce proceedings, sale and/or assignment, and/or any other legal process. For avoidance of doubt, an Agent's legal representative (under a will), trustee (under a trust), attorney in fact (under a power of attorney), guardian or conservator (under a guardianship/conservatorship), or a court of competent jurisdiction (in legal proceedings), cannot nominate (or appoint) an Agent's successor; only an Agent can nominate his or her successor by completing and submitting the Successor Nomination Form to eXp and only eXp can approve an Agent's nomination and appoint a successor to an Agent's position. An Agent's position cannot be bought, sold, traded, or otherwise conveyed by an Agent; eXp reserves the right to deny approving and accepting the appointment of an Agent's nominated successor if eXp, in its sole discretion, believes that an Agent's position is being bought, sold, traded, or otherwise conveyed.

Any revenue share earnings that would otherwise become payable during the period of time beginning on the date of an Agent's death or permanent incapacitation and the nominated successor's Onboard Date (if the successor is not already an Agent), or appointment approval date (if the successor is already an Agent), shall accrue for a period not to exceed twelve (12) months following Agent's death or permanent incapacitation. The accrued revenue share earnings shall be paid to Agent's approved and appointed successor. If Agent's nominated successor does not become approved and appointed on or before the twelve (12) month period, then all such accrued revenue share earnings shall lapse and will not be paid out to the Agent's successor or held for payment at a later date.

An Agent's position may be transferred through Agent Succession in perpetuity. If an Agent holds more than one Agent position through Agent Succession, that Agent can only earn an ICON Agent Award on one Agent position. If an Agent holds more than one Agent position, that Agent may nominate different successor(s) to each Agent position that they hold.

#### G. Modifications to the Revenue Share Plan

The stated revenue share payout structure may be modified to allow eXp to better compete, attract and retain agents as well as to maintain a base level of profitability.

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The terms and conditions of this policy, or to the eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan, are subject to modification as and when determined by the Executive Management of eXp and/or the Board of Directors of eXp World Holdings, Inc., without notice to or approval from Agents. An explanation about revenue sharing calculations as well as other aspects of the Revenue Share Plan can be obtained by contacting eXp's Revenue Share Support Team at <u>revenueshare@exprealty.com</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the ICA or in eXp's P&Ps, no modifications to the Revenue Share Plan will require eXp to provide notice of such modifications to Agents, or to obtain signatures from Agents, in order such modifications to be binding against Agents.

\*\*In acknowledgment of certain contributions made to eXp's growth and infrastructure, eXp reserves the right to designate certain managing brokers, executives and key personnel as being in Good Standing with eXp notwithstanding any discrepancies that may exist from time to time between their own personal production and the criteria set forth in the ICA and the eXp P&Ps. In addition, such personnel may be deemed to be in Good Standing even though no monthly Cloud Brokerage Fee is assessed against such personnel.

# XIII. AGENT ATTRACTION

Agents can influence prospective Agents not yet affiliated with an eXp brokerage firm to join eXp and leverage their efforts to earn Revenue Share. "**Agent Attraction**" is the process of engaging credible, ethical, and productive real estate professionals and inviting them to join eXp, or one of its brokerage companies that is licensed or registered to engage in the real estate brokerage business in their particular jurisdiction (whether country, state, province, region, etc.) (each, an "**eXp Brokerage**").

The policies in this section are based on eXp's core values and serve as a guide for Agents as they participate in ethical and successful Agent Attraction activities. All efforts related to Agent Attraction that violate any law, rule, or regulation on a national, provincial, territorial, and local level are prohibited.

#### A. Sponsorship Interference Prohibited

- 1. Agents are prohibited from encouraging prospective Agents already engaged in the Agent Attraction process with another Agent to change their intended sponsorship declaration.
- 2. It is the responsibility of each Agent to discover if a prospective Agent is already engaged in the Agent Attraction process with another Agent and shall refer them back to their prior contact as a professional courtesy.
- 3. Each Agent is responsible to ensure that the recipients of their Agent Attraction communication are not currently eXp Agents. These types of solicitations and any other actions encouraging a change of sponsorship by a current Agent are considered to be interference and are prohibited.
- 4. Any effort to interfere with, coerce, or otherwise unethically convince a prospective or current Agent to change their intended sponsorship declaration (or current sponsor) is subject to

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corrective action up to and including termination of their affiliation with, and severance, from eXp.

- 5. Incentives may not be used as a means to persuade a prospective Agent to change their intended sponsorship declaration. This includes offering benefits outside of eXp business model such as cash, access to paid services, gifts, office space, guaranteed leads, the payment of monthly technology and registration costs with eXp, etc.
- 6. Disparaging fellow Agents in an effort to persuade a prospective Agent to change sponsorship or their intended sponsorship declaration is strictly prohibited.

#### **B. Income Claims**

Agents at eXp can generate income through three distinctive opportunities: Real Estate Commission, Equity Opportunities, and eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan. The discussion or presentation of these opportunities to prospective Agents are considered to be income claims and must be done so in accordance with the guidelines below.

Income claims are statements or representations that depict earnings obtained by Agents as a result of participating in eXp opportunity. Such claims consist of direct statements, presentations, videos, social media posts, charts, and images that directly state or imply what earnings an individual Agent made or makes and what earnings a prospective Agent might be able to make with eXp. Income and earnings claims also include implied claims such as lifestyle representations.

All claims related to earning income with eXp must adhere to the following guidelines:

- 1. Income claims must be truthful, accurate, and not misleading in any way.
- 2. All claims related to earning income with eXp should set appropriate expectations for your audience by providing context including the time, work, and effort needed to obtain it.
- 3. Income claims must be accompanied by eXp's income disclaimer statement that also includes a link to eXp Canada's typical income disclosure chart. Agents shall place the following statement clearly and conspicuously in their content:

"These figures are not a guarantee, representation or projection of earnings or profits you can or should expect. They also do not include expenses incurred by agents in operating their businesses. eXp makes no guarantee of financial success. Success with eXp results only from successful sales efforts, which require hard work, diligence, skill, persistence, competence, and leadership. Your success will depend upon how well you exercise these qualities. Visit <u>www.exprealty.ca/income</u> for typical agent earnings and additional information about earning opportunities with eXp."

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- 4. Agents shall use eXp-produced marketing materials to describe the ways to earn income with eXp. This content includes general program descriptions, detailed information, and hypothetical examples of earnings through the various income opportunities offered by eXp. Any Agent-created content including income claims and examples must be submitted for review and approval via email to the applicable Provincial Broker team and to eXp's Agent Compliance team through <u>compliance@exprealty.net</u>.
- 5. Agents may not use words and phrases such as "residual" or "passive" income, or in any other way imply that hard work and effort is not needed to earn income with eXp from commissions, equity or revenue share.
- 6. The creation and use of online revenue share calculators is strictly prohibited.

#### C. Recruiting

- 1. Except as expressly provided by eXp, in writing, real estate licensees who hang their license with eXp are the only individuals authorized to present the eXp opportunity to prospective Agents.
- 2. Agents may employ the services of assistants (including licensed, unlicensed and virtual) to engage in limited Agent Attraction-related activities provided they adhere to these guidelines:
  - a) Assistants may not actively recruit individuals or present eXp opportunity.
  - b) Compensating individuals, in any manner, either directly or through affiliation, who are not real estate licensees affiliated with eXp, to recruit or attract agents to eXp is strictly prohibited. Agents shall not hire or engage any third parties for the purpose of engaging in recruitment or attraction activities on that Agent's behalf.
  - c) Assistants may set appointments for the Agent who employs them to present eXp opportunity to prospective Agents.
  - d) Assistants must clearly identify the Agent or team they are representing, provide opt-out instructions, and present the Agents' contact information to the prospective Agent they are communicating with. For example, if an assistant is engaged by a particular Agent and not by eXp (as a company), that assistant cannot say that they are calling on behalf of eXp; they may only say they are calling on behalf of the Agent on whose behalf they are engaged.
  - e) The hiring of assistants whose responsibilities will include participation in the above Agent Attraction activities must comply with the policies found in these eXp P&Ps (respectively titled "Agent Assistants Unlicensed," and "Agent Assistants Licensed") that regulate the utilization of assistants.
- 3. The use of agents, hired agents, staff, recruitment companies or other similar third-party services to send unsolicited text messages, emails, place phone calls, etc. is not allowed in the Agent Attraction process.
- 4. Compensating individuals, in any manner, who are not real estate licensees affiliated with eXp, to recruit or attract agents to eXp is strictly prohibited. An Agent shall not hire or engage any

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third parties for the purpose of engaging in recruitment or attraction activities on such Agent's behalf.

- 5. Agents may utilize prospective-agent prospect lead-generating services provided that the prospective-agent leads have given permission to be contacted and the initial contact with such leads is in compliance with the terms and services of platforms where the contact takes place and adheres to any applicable laws such as the Solicitation Laws. Lead-generating services and their representatives may not present the eXp opportunity.
- 6. Agents are prohibited from offering cash or stock incentives as a means to recruit prospective Agents. However, Agents may offer to help cover some de minimis transition (trivial or minor) expenses such as, new signs, business cards, etc.
- 7. Unless expressly authorized by eXp's Agent Compliance Group, in writing, Agent-created content that includes comparative advertising of eXp to a competing real estate brokerage is prohibited.

#### D. Sponsorship

#### 1. Definition and Responsibilities

The eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan is a way for eXp to say "thank you" to Agents who attract serious and productive professionals who fit culturally with eXp and its core values. Once a joining Agent selects a sponsor and joins eXp, their sponsor enters into a financial relationship with eXp where eXp pays a percentage of Company Dollar to that individual in the form of revenue share. If the sponsor leaves eXp, that financial relationship is severed and their position in the Revenue Share Plan reverts to eXp.

It is the right of a prospective Agent to identify and select the individual they choose to name as their sponsor. The sponsor is the Agent who a joining Agent identifies as the person who most influenced them to join eXp. This declaration is made during the process of completing the ICA. An Agent's sole requirement to qualify as a sponsor is selection by the joining Agent as the individual who most influenced them to join eXp. The role of sponsor is distinctive from other roles like a mentor, coach, or team leader. In some cases, these roles are assumed by the same person, but they are not mandatory for a sponsor.

#### 2. Change Requests

In order to maintain the integrity of eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan, eXp may only grant changes in sponsorship in very limited situations. Changes in sponsorship are only permitted under very extraordinary conditions that meet one or more of the criteria below. Except in situations with extenuating circumstances as determined by eXp, sponsorship change requests must be submitted to eXp via email at <u>compliance@exprealty.net</u> within **thirty (30) business days** of the Onboard Date of the Agent requesting the sponsorship change.

Sponsorship change request criteria:

a) Errors

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- (1) Clerical, administrative, or system errors on the part of eXp.
- (2) Misidentification of sponsoring Agent by eXp or joining Agent (e.g., John Smith as opposed to Jon Smith).
- (3) Omission of sponsor name during the enrollment process (if requested by eXp, in its sole discretion, Agent may be required to provide evidence of prior relationship with the requested sponsor and their attraction efforts).
- (4) Sponsor change requests within the same Revenue Share Group in cases where the Agent has mis-identified sponsor as the upline/team leader (requires written approval from the current sponsor).
- b) Misconduct
  - (1) Misleading or fraudulent attraction efforts where a prospective Agent is led to believe they are signing up under a specific individual, but the listed sponsor is another Agent not previously discussed or disclosed to the prospective Agent.
  - (2) Sponsorship change based on improper enrollment of the prospective Agent without their authorization or signing up a prospective Agent without disclosing eXp as the brokerage.
- c) Brokerage Migration
  - (1) In situations where an independent brokerage moves to eXp and the joining Agent had previously been with eXp and is still within the Original Sponsor Window (as such term is defined in the ICA), eXp will allow the joining Agent to select a new sponsor under the joining team.

Agents wishing to leave eXp in order to change their selected sponsor must remove their license from eXp and allow the Original Sponsor Window to expire before they can rejoin under a different sponsor. If the Agent returns before expiration of the Original Sponsor Window, the Agent must name their original sponsor.

Sponsorship changes outside of the preceding criteria will only be made at eXp's discretion. All other sponsorship selections, placements, and decisions are considered irrevocable.

#### 3. Cross-Border Sponsorship

Cross-border sponsorship under the Revenue Share Plan may be subject to different rules than those set forth in these eXp P&Ps, which differing rules are enforceable in eXp's discretion.

#### E. Agent Prospects, Contacts, and Leads

Agents shall not engage in the unlawful recruitment of prospective Agents, including, but not limited to, intentionally and knowingly encouraging or facilitating a franchise broker/owner to (i) abandon their franchise prior to the expiration term in the franchise agreement or (ii) otherwise breach their franchise agreement to affiliate with eXp. Any violation of territorial, provincial or national law during Agent Attraction activities is, at eXp's exclusive election, grounds for termination of an Agent's ICA with eXp.

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or exclusion from participation in eXp's Sustainable Revenue Share Plan.

Agent Attraction contacts and leads must be sourced and managed appropriately in accordance with the following guidelines:

- 1. Agent is responsible to verify that Agent prospect contacts and leads are not currently Agents who are licensed with eXp. "Blind" attraction efforts between existing Agents may constitute interference and are strictly prohibited.
- 2. Agents are prohibited from harvesting prospective Agent contact information from databases such as the multiple listing services, Associations, Boards, or other sources in order to broadcast attraction-related information to large groups through mass emailing, robo-dialers, text messages, mailers (flier), online messenger, or other channels.
- 3. Leads and contacts obtained from third-party services or other forms of recruiting assistance must be verified by the Agent as having given permission to be contacted regarding eXp opportunity. It is the sole responsibility of the Agent to certify this information.
- 4. Prospective Agent contacts must knowingly opt-in to receive information regarding eXp opportunity and must be provided with easily-accessible means to opt-out of future solicitations related to Agent Attraction. Agents must honour opt-out requests promptly and cease further contact. Outreach must be performed in accordance with the Solicitation Laws, and all other applicable federal, provincial, territorial, municipal and local guidelines, and their implementing rules and regulations. Transmitting unsolicited voice and text messages (as well as other forms of communication) is heavily restricted and regulated under the Solicitation Laws and other federal laws and regulations as well as various provincial, territorial, municipal and local jurisdictions' laws and regulations. Each Agent should consult their legal advisor to ensure compliance with the Solicitation Laws.
- 5. Agents shall not engage in the unlawful recruitment of prospective Agents, including, but not limited to, intentionally and knowingly encouraging or facilitating a franchise broker/owner to (i) abandon their franchise prior to the expiration term in the franchise agreement or (ii) otherwise breach their franchise agreement to affiliate with eXp. Any violation of provincial, territorial or national law during Agent Attraction activities is, at eXp's exclusive election, grounds for termination of an Agent's ICA with eXp or exclusion from participation in eXp's Sustainable Revenue Share Plan.

#### F. Attraction Marketing and Communication

- 1. All content (both offline and online) related to Agent Attraction must adhere to the guidelines and approval process found in the Marketing And Advertising section of these eXp P&Ps.
- 2. Any communication for the purpose of Agent Attraction (whether solicited or unsolicited) through email, telephone, text message, social media, messenger, etc. must be done so in adherence with national, provincial, territorial, and local laws that regulate communication including, but not limited to, the Solicitation Laws.
- 3. Social Media

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- a) Paid ads for the purpose of Agent Attraction through social media, search engines or other online advertising platforms are prohibited.
- b) Agents are encouraged to leverage their social media networks and execute their own organic social media campaigns to share eXp opportunity.
- c) Accurate and truthful representation in professional profiles, whether online or otherwise, is required. Agents must avoid using titles which would reasonably lead someone to believe that they are an employee of eXp or representing themselves as an employee of eXp.
- 4. In-person and online meetings must be advertised and conducted in accordance with our core values of transparency and integrity. Agents must deliver on advertised content and avoid "bait and switch" tactics to entice attendees to join an Agent Attraction event.
  - a) "Lunch and Learns", webinars, conference calls, and other similar opportunities must be advertised and executed in such a way that prospective Agents do not feel deceived or misled in any way. If Agents host such events the intent to share eXp opportunity must be clearly stated in all communications advertising for the event.
  - b) Paid ads for Agent Attraction are not allowed. Therefore, any event with the intention of Agent Attraction may not be advertised through paid means. These types of events may be shared organically through social media, through opted-in email lists, etc.
  - c) If an Agent event provides education or training on a real estate-related topic (not Agent Attraction), you may advertise (paid and non-paid) for this event. At the conclusion of an Agent-hosted event you may let attendees know that you will be taking a short break allowing them to leave. If they choose to stay, you may then engage those who remain in the Agent Attraction process after a clear break has been taken from your original presentation. The intention and spirit of this provision is that an Agent cannot advertise for an attraction event; consequently, Agent cannot "bait and switch" by advertising for an education or training event on a real estate-related topic, provide token coverage of that topic, and use the balance of that event to engage in the attraction process.

#### G. Reporting Agent Attraction Violations

It is at eXp's sole discretion to determine if a practice not mentioned in the policies above is aligned with its culture and core values. eXp reserves the right to ask Agents to discontinue any Agent Attraction practice that it deems to be in conflict with these policies and procedures and eXp's core values.

Agents must abide by the articles set forth in the REALTOR® Code of Ethics, eXp's Core Values, and these eXp P&Ps. Agents must always represent eXp and its business model with the highest degree of accuracy, integrity, and professionalism. Agent Attraction and participation in the revenue share plan is a privilege and not a right.

Any violation of these guidelines must be reported to the Agent Compliance team by email at <u>compliance@exprealty.net</u>.

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#### H. Stock Solicitations Prohibited

As a business having a U.S. parent corporation with publicly traded common stock on a U.S. stock exchange, eXp is subject to requirements relating to the substance and manner of public communication. United States federal securities laws generally require that, in the absence of an exemption, offers to buy stock, and solicitations regarding stock, need to be preceded by a filed registration statement relating to the offer. All Agents of eXp shall follow the guidelines below (in addition to the eXp World Holdings, Inc. Insider Trading Policy, also below) for the protection of eXp and those affiliated with it. Failure to adhere to these guidelines will result in immediate release from eXp.

- 1. All directors, officers, employees and Agents are subject to the United States' SEC Insider Trading regulations which include the obligation not to disseminate confidential information of eXp.
- Agents cannot solicit interest in, or encourage others to buy eXp World Holdings, Inc.'s stock, or promote eXp World Holdings, Inc.'s stock or stock's growth as the basis for encouraging others to join eXp, unless expressly authorized by eXp World Holdings, Inc. and pursuant to applicable securities laws.
- 3. Agents should only discuss the equity program or similar stock incentives according to official eXp literature.
- 4. Agents may not post their equity account balances on social media whether it is in the form of a screenshot, a graphic, or in a text description. This prohibition also extends to inclusion in presentations, videos, and other content that is used for Agent Attraction.
- 5. Agents must adhere to all guidelines found in the Income Claims section of the eXp P&Ps when discussing, presenting, or sharing their participation in the equity opportunities with eXp both in public and private conversations (including social media). Agents are encouraged to direct potential Agents to eXp approved resources or publicly available information.

#### I. Event Sponsorship Requests from Vendors

From time to time, opportunities may arise for vendors to sponsor local events for eXp (for example, and without limitation, eXp Regional Rallies events). Individuals that are not eXp Agents may or may not attend such local events. By contrast, EXPCON events are not "local" events for purposes of this section of this eXp P&Ps.

If Agent learns of a vendor that desires to sponsor a local event for eXp (hereinafter, a "**Potential Local Sponsor**"), the Agent will submit a <u>sponsorship request</u> to eXp's Brokerage Operations department (through one of its COE Directors) at least two weeks prior to the event. eXp reserves all rights to refuse such sponsorship by a Potential Local Sponsor for any reason. At NO time is the Agent to handle the funds without written approval from eXp's Brokerage Operations department (through one of its COE).

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If the Potential Local Sponsor is not a participant in eXp Solutions (formerly referred to as Affiliated Services, and Preferred Partners), eXp will not advertise or otherwise promote Potential Local Sponsor in eXp World, on eXp's Workplace from Facebook application, in eXp's newsletters, or in eXp-generated emails; however, an acknowledgement of the Potential Local Sponsor's sponsorship (in the form of a "thank you") may be made on eXp's Workplace from Facebook application, in eXp's newsletters, and in eXp-generated emails.

# XIV. COMPANY TOOLS AND INFORMATION

#### A. eXp Communication and Training Platforms

Through Workplace, eXp Enterprise and eXp World, eXp provides best practices in different parts of the business. It is the responsibility of the Agent to stay up to date on the latest policies and procedures, as well as the latest best practices relative to working with any tools and services eXp has deployed or is being recommended for Agents to use.

- 1. Agents shall not give out usernames or passwords or any other access to any internal or eXp provided third party system.
- 2. Agents may not share any recorded video (e.g., event instances in eXp World, sessions from eXp Shareholders Summit, sessions from eXpCON, etc.) intended for internal use by eXp without receiving written approval from eXp.
- 3. When hosting a session in eXp World, Agents may record the session but only with the consent of the attendees.
- 4. Distribution of recorded or captured content through websites and social media (e.g., Facebook, LinkedIn, YouTube, etc.) is not allowed without eXp's written consent.
- 5. eXp reserves the right to limit the use of any video content to the extent eXp determines in its sole discretion that the video content does not contain accurate information about eXp or does not accurately represent eXp's desired image or brand.

#### **B. Workplace**

Workplace is an invaluable tool that eXp and its Agents use to communicate, interact, and share information with each other. This internal network empowers all users to practice eXp's Core Values of Community and Collaboration. In order to maintain the integrity and usefulness of the network, Agents must abide by the following guidelines as they use Workplace in their daily work.

#### 1. User Guidelines for Agents

- a) Content that is discourteous, aggressive, defamatory, discriminatory, sexually explicit, offensive, or in any other way damaging to Workplace users is prohibited. Content of this nature will be deleted by eXp's Workplace administrators.
- b) Disparagement of fellow Agents, eXp staff, eXp leadership, or competitors is not allowed.

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- c) Using Workplace to self-promote and to promote merchandise, products, and paid services is permitted only in the eXp Marketplace closed group. Agents can access this group by clicking <u>here</u>. All other solicitations are prohibited. Posts in violation of this policy will be deleted. Repeated violations of this policy may result in disciplinary action up to removal from eXp.
- d) Using Workplace Chat to message, "cold call", or make any kind of solicitation to other users without their consent is not permitted.

#### 2. Group Guidelines for Agents

Workplace groups encourage and enhance cross-team collaboration, provide a place to give feedback and speed up decision making. Agents may join or create groups. Group creation must adhere to all of these guidelines:

- a) Agents must make sure the group doesn't already exist;
- b) The title of the group should not have "eXp" in the title as that is used for official company-monitored groups. All official groups will display the designation of "official group" and are marked with a green Workplace shield icon;
- c) The group should be for discussion, project, or general interest;
- d) Groups should not create the expectation that eXp support will be provided;
- e) Ensure that your group aligns with eXp Core Values; and
- f) Adding users to groups without their consent is not allowed.

Any group or content deemed to be misleading or inappropriate will be removed by eXp's Workplace administrators. eXp reserves the right to remove or assign admins to any group it deems necessary.

#### C. eXp World

Even though eXp World is a virtual work environment it should be treated as a professional place of business. Appropriate workplace etiquette must be observed including the personal conduct and behavior of all users. Agents shall adhere to eXp's Code of Conduct, Core Values, and avoid any actions or content that are argumentative, discourteous, or otherwise unprofessional while in eXp World. Agents should also become familiar with the platforms' Terms of Service and Privacy Policy found at <a href="https://learn.framevr.io/tos-privacy-policy">https://learn.framevr.io/tos-privacy-policy</a>. Failure to adhere to these guidelines could result in disciplinary action.

#### D. eXp Email for Agents

eXp provides to each Agent an eXp email alias, also known as a forwarding or alternate email address, that is configured to forward to the personally owned and controlled email address an Agent provides to eXp for purposes of conducting eXp business. eXp email aliases do not have a mailbox of their own, and instead only forward all incoming emails to an Agent's personal email address. Email aliases may be delivered by various providers from time-to-time as requirements and costs dictate. eXp email

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aliases enable forwarding to other email addresses and systems. eXp does not and cannot access Agent personal email accounts and only receives logs of forwarding activity related to each eXp provided email alias. eXp provided email aliases are not configured for sending email from the provided email alias, Agents are responsible for that configuration. Agents are responsible for ensuring their respective eXp email alias forwards incoming email to their correct email account, so that important communication from eXp, their Provincial Broker, and/or actual or prospective clients is not missed.

For avoidance of doubt, eXp employees use eXp provided email accounts using the "@exprealty.net" email domain to communicate with Agents and other eXp employees, and to conduct eXp business, as opposed to Agents' eXp email aliases which use the "@exprealty.com" email domain.

Agents are strongly encouraged to use email security best practices to protect their email accounts from unauthorized access and avoid wire fraud attempts. Agents are also strongly encouraged to use the Wire Fraud Email Notice Template provided by the US National Association of Realtors<sup>®</sup> at <u>https://www.nar.realtor/law-and-ethics/wire-fraud-email-notice-template</u>.

#### E. Canada Provincial Agent Centre Website

The Canada Provincial Agent Centre ("**Agent Centre**"), located at <u>www.expagentcentre.ca</u>, is where Agents can find company wide information, in addition to provincial or territorial specific information. The Agent Centre is a comprehensive resource hub designed to empower and support Agents by providing a dynamic suite of tools to streamline Agents' workflows and enhance their productivity.

## XV. ICON AGENT AWARD

The ICON Agent Award is aimed at attracting and incentivizing top Agents into eXp.

The ICON Agent Award provides each qualified "ICON" with publicly traded eXp World Holdings, Inc. common stock upon the achievement of certain production and cultural goals within an Agent's Anniversary Year. The ICON Agent Award Program is subject to approval by the Board of Directors each year. Full qualification details can be found by visiting the ICON Agent Award webpage at join.exprealty.com/icon-agent-award. An Agent is not eligible to receive an ICON Agent Award (or receive ICON status), unless the Agent is in Good Standing with eXp.

# **XVI. NEW AGENT BOOTCAMP AND EXP MENTOR PROGRAM**

#### A. New Agent Bootcamp

Generally, if an Agent has not completed at least three (3) purchase or sale Transactions (or any combination thereof) within the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Agent's Onboard

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Date, the Agent will be required to participate in the New Agent Bootcamp, upon affiliating of their license with eXp (collectively, the "**Bootcamp Requirements**"). The New Agent BootCamp is a program designed to help educate new Agents in the fundamentals required for a successful real estate career; variations may exist at the provincial level. eXp may share the Agent's personal contact information with other Agents that provide assistance in the New Agent Bootcamp. For more detailed information, Agents can reach out to the New Agent Bootcamp team by email at <u>bootcamp@exprealty.net</u>.

eXp reserves the right to require an Agent to participate in the New Agent Bootcamp, as determined in its sole discretion. eXp also reserves the right to require any Agent to re enroll in the New Agent Bootcamp as may be required by applicable law.

#### B. eXp Mentor Program

The Mentor Program is an optional program open to all Agents. Once an Agent requests to enter the Mentor Program, the Agent will be paired with an eXp certified mentor in their province. Mentees participating in the Mentor Program are expected to abide by the rules and regulations described in the Mentor Program. eXp may share the mentee's personal contact information with other Agents that provide assistance in the Mentor Program. Mentees will pay a mentorship fee of 20% of the Gross Commission Income generated in each such Transaction within the Mentor Program.

For more detailed information, Agents can reach out to the eXp Mentor Program team by email at <u>CDNmentorship@exprealty.net</u>.

## XVII. (SECTION OMITTED)

# XVIII. MULTI-GLOBAL LICENSE PROGRAM

#### A. Background

The eXp World Holdings, Inc. family of real estate brokerage companies is comprised of the following brands: eXp<sup>®</sup> Realty and eXp<sup>®</sup> Commercial. Each brand conducts its own in-country operations through specific brokerage companies that are licensed or registered to engage in the real estate brokerage business in their particular jurisdiction (whether country, state, province, region, etc.) (each, an "**eXp Brokerage**"). Except as it pertains to the brokerage companies operating under the eXp<sup>®</sup> Realty (USA) brand, and eXp<sup>®</sup> Commercial (USA) brand, respectively, each eXp Brokerage operating outside of the United States maintains its own form of Independent Contractor Agreement that is to be used by any individual desiring to affiliate with that eXp Brokerage, in that jurisdiction, for the purpose of engaging in real estate brokerage activities on that eXp Brokerage's behalf in that jurisdiction.

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#### **B. Multi-Country Affiliation (Generally)**

The "Multi-Global License Program" is applicable in instances where an Agent desires to affiliate with two or more eXp Brokerages, each in a different country (e.g., with eXp Realty of Canada, Inc. in Quebec, and with eXp Italia S.r.l. in Italy). The Multi-Global License Program is <u>not</u> applicable in instances where Agents that are or desire to become affiliated, (1) with two or more eXp Brokerages within the <u>same brand</u> and operating within the <u>same country</u> (e.g., with eXp Realty, LLC in Arizona, and with eXp Realty of California, Inc. DBA "eXp Realty" in California), or (2) with two or more eXp Brokerages across <u>different brands</u> and operating within the <u>same country</u> (e.g., with eXp Commercial, LLC in Arizona, and with eXp Realty of California, Inc. DBA "eXp Realty" in California).

#### C. Agents' Additional Affiliation

Under our Multi-Global License Program, Agents are permitted to affiliate with any eXp Brokerages, provided that, (1) the eXp Brokerages are in different countries, and (2) the Agent satisfies all of the terms, conditions, and requirements of each such eXp Brokerage. By affiliating across national borders with more than one eXp Brokerage, an Agent automatically becomes subject to all of the terms and conditions of the Multi-Global License Program.

#### D. Agents' Independent Obligations

All Agents participating in the Multi-Global License Program shall abide by all monetary, policy, and contractual obligations imposed upon them by each eXp Brokerage with whom they are affiliated. An Agent's affiliation with more than one eXp Brokerage will not excuse that Agent from any of his or her payment or performance obligations to any other eXp Brokerage with whom the Agent is affiliated. Agents' payment and performance obligations to each eXp Brokerage are distinct obligations. So, for example (and without limitation), Agents will have to pay all fees imposed upon them by each eXp Brokerage with whom they are affiliated; Agents will have to honour all policies and procedures applicable to each eXp Brokerage with whom they are affiliated; and Agents will have to honour the terms and conditions of each Independent Contractor Agreement to which they are a party.

#### E. "Capped Status" Matters

All matters concerning achieving a "Capped Status," as applied by each eXp Brokerage with whom an Agent is affiliated, shall co-exist and apply independently. An Agent's Company Dollar Cap, Capping Period, Cap Reset Date, and Anniversary Year, will be applied separately as between each eXp Brokerage with whom the Agent is affiliated. This means, for example, that if an Agent is affiliated with two eXp Brokerages, that Agent can (and likely will) have two different Cap Reset Dates, Capping Periods, and/or achieve a Capped Status at two different times (if at all), and so on. In addition, Company Dollar earned and collected from an Agent by any eXp Brokerage with whom that Agent is affiliated (for the purpose of determining whether the Agent is considered to be in a Capped Status in any country). For example, assume that an Agent is affiliated with two eXp Brokerages, namely eXp Realty, LLC (in the USA) and eXp Italia S.r.l. (in Italy). If the Agent

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has satisfied all of the requirements to reach a Capped Status under eXp Italia S.r.l., then the Agent shall be considered to be in a Capped Status with respect to only eXp Italia S.r.l., and not with respect to eXp Realty, LLC. Company Dollar collected by eXp Realty, LLC (in the USA) will not be combined with any Company Dollar collected by eXp Italia S.r.l. for the purpose of determining whether that Agent is to be considered in Capped Status at eXp Italia S.r.l.

#### F. Icon Agent Awards

All matters concerning ICON Agent Awards, as applied by each eXp Brokerage with whom an Agent is affiliated, shall co-exist and apply independently. Agents can earn an ICON Agent Award in each country where an Agent is affiliated with an eXp Brokerage, according to each such eXp Brokerage's own rules. However, earning an ICON Agent Award in one eXp Brokerage does not mean that an Agent has or will earn an ICON Agent Award in any other eXp Brokerage.

#### G. Sponsor; FLQA; Initial FLQA Period

Agents cannot have more than one Sponsor at any given time when associated with any eXp Brokerage (*i.e.*, Agents can only have one Sponsor, regardless of how many eXp Brokerages they are affiliated with). Agents shall only be considered an FLQA once, at any given time, for their Sponsor. The Initial FLQA Period shall only apply one time, and with respect to that particular eXp Brokerage with whom an Agent first satisfies the applicable FLQA requirements. We have no obligation to notify any Sponsor that an Agent sponsored by that Sponsor, is a participant in the Multi-Global License Program.

# XIX. LEGAL, INSURANCE, AND COMPLIANCE WITH THE LAW

#### A. Antitrust

eXp is a full service real estate brokerage company. As such, commission rates of eXp are determined by each Agent on a transaction by transaction basis, and such rates are to be based on the value of the services provided and competitive market conditions. Commission rates are determined solely by agreement between the Agent and the listing party. Agents shall not participate in any discussions with individuals affiliated with any other company concerning the commission rates charged by eXp or any other real estate company. When soliciting a listing or negotiating any agreement, Agents shall not make any reference to a "prevailing" or "standard" commission rates in the market or any other words that suggest that the commission rates are uniform, standard or non-negotiable. Any advertised commission rate for service must be clear and prominent, and specify that it is the Agent (or team) that is setting the commission rate, and not eXp. Listing Agents shall work with sellers to determine the buyer-broker commission to be offered.

#### **B. Conflicts of Interest**

Agents shall avoid engaging in activities that would result in a question of business ethics or a compromise in the Agent's loyalty to eXp or clients. Questions regarding potential conflicts must be

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directed to the Agent's Provincial Broker. When purchasing an eXp listing, it must be disclosed in the contract that the Agent is a member of eXp. Additionally, no Agent shall receive income or benefits "for value" (arising from or relating to a transaction in which that Agent is providing real estate brokerage services), from any third party, without providing written disclosure of the same to client, and receiving client's prior written consent.

#### C. Data Security and Client Privacy

Agents will come in contact with personal and confidential information in the day-to-day course of their business. All Agents of eXp are expected to become familiar with and follow a course of action concerning the transmission, handling, storage, and disposal of all personal and confidential information that is in alignment with all local, municipal, provincial, territorial, and federal laws regarding data security and client privacy. Agents are encouraged to review the CREA National Privacy Code for REALTORS<sup>®</sup> found at <a href="https://member.crea.ca/resources-compliance/legal-compliance-national-standards/compliance-resources/privacy-pipeda/creas-national-privacy-code-for-realtors/">https://member.crea.ca/resources-compliance/legal-compliance-national-standards/compliance-resources/privacy-pipeda/creas-national-privacy-code-for-realtors/</a>. Additional privacy information can be found at <a href="https://member.crea.ca/?s=privacy">https://member.crea.ca/?s=privacy</a>. If an Agent fails to secure their client's data and confidential information, the Agent will defend, indemnify, and hold eXp, and its principals and affiliates harmless against any and all claims, complaints, or actions that may arise from such a departure. In addition, failure to comply with this Policy is grounds for the immediate release of the Agent's license and removal from eXp. eXp's own Privacy Policy and Data Processing Policy may be found by visiting <a href="https://expworldholdings.com/privacy-policy/">https://expworldholdings.com/privacy-policy/</a>.

#### D. Do Not Call Rules

Agents must stay up-to-date on rules relating to the National Do Not Call List (See: https://lnnteanti-spam laws and regulations dncl.gc.ca/en. as well as all (See: https://isedisde.canada.ca/site/canada-anti-spam-legislation/en. eXp provides Agents who complete the DNCL Training with free access to the DNC scrubbing tools. Agents are required to complete the DNCL Training prior to receiving access to the DNC scrubbing tools; instructions for how to access the DNCL Training can be found online on the Important Information & Resources webpage of the Agent Centre, under Agent Resources (www.expagentcentre.ca).

Cold calling must be done in compliance with applicable provincial and national laws. Any fines that result from any violation of the "do not call" law or any other solicitation will be paid for by the Agent who broke said rule.

Agents are encouraged to leverage eXp "Dial Safe" for review of all telephone numbers prior to making initial contact. eXp "Dial Safe" may be located *via* My eXp or *via* Okta dashboard.

#### E. Drones

Agents who desire to use drones must be familiar with and follow all Transport Canada drone rules, and any other applicable laws and regulations. (See: <u>https://tc.canada.ca/en/aviation/drone-safety/learn-rules-you-fly-your-drone/flying-your-drone-safety-legally</u> for more information.)

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#### F. Drug and Alcohol Use

Drug and alcohol use is strictly prohibited while engaged in real estate brokerage services or any other activities where Agents are representing eXp. Accordingly, Agents are prohibited from possessing, selling, consuming alcohol or drugs, smelling of alcohol or being under the influence of any drug(s) while engaged in real estate brokerage services, and any other work for or on behalf of eXp (including, without limitation, any eXp attraction events, and any other activities where Agents are representing eXp).

Agents shall also discourage the use of drugs or alcohol by any party during a transaction. Upon discovering that a party is under the influence of either drugs or alcohol, Agents should take appropriate action to terminate that day's activity and suggest that they discuss or complete the transaction another time.

#### G. Harassment

eXp takes all forms of harassment seriously. This includes but is not limited to verbal, physical or sexual. All reported or suspected occurrences of harassment will be promptly and thoroughly investigated. Any Agent that is found to have harassed another Agent, employee, client, customer or any member of the public shall be immediately, and without warning, released from eXp at eXp's sole discretion.

If an Agent feels they have been harassed in any way, the Agent shall notify the Provincial Broker, the Provincial Broker's reporting manager, or a member of the corporate team immediately.

eXp will not permit or condone any acts of retaliation against anyone who files harassment complaints or cooperates in the investigation of the same.

#### H. Prohibition on Changes to Commission Splits and Referral Fees During Legal Action

When a lawsuit, garnishment, or other legal action has been served upon eXp, or eXp has been made aware that such an action is pending, any Agents that are a party to such legal action shall be prohibited from changing any commission split agreement(s), including, but not limited to, Team Agreement(s), existing referral agreements with fellow Agents, co-listing agreements, etc., without the prior express written consent of the Agent's Provincial Broker. This prohibition applies regardless of whether the Agent seeks to modify a general agreement concerning all transactions, an agreement concerning transactions within a specific category, or an agreement concerning a specific property. This prohibition also extends to changes in commission that the Agent would otherwise receive, even for future transactions, listing assignments, or co-listings until no further legal action is pending.

#### I. Products and Services

Agents may not offer any non-eXp business plan, opportunity, product or incentive (including any multilevel marketing programs) utilizing any eXp platform such as eXp World or otherwise in conjunction

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with offering eXp products or services.

#### 1. Selling, Offering To Sell, Or Promoting Any Competing Products Or Services

Agents may not directly sell, offer to sell or directly promote to other Agents competing products or services. Any product or service in the same generic category as an eXp product or service is deemed to be competing.

#### J. Reporting Problems

It is understood that Agents, though operating as independent contractors, act as agents of eXp and must, therefore, keep eXp informed of their activities. Agents shall immediately, but in no event longer than five (5) calendar days after the time that they become aware of any of the following situations, bring any of the following situations to their Provincial Broker's attention and provide eXp with copies of any correspondence or legal process in connection with such situations. Failure to timely notify the Provincial Broker and eXp may, in certain circumstances and in eXp's sole discretion, result in termination of Agent's ICA and disaffiliation from eXp.

- 1. Any substantive complaint involving a real estate transaction or the providing of real estate brokerage services, whether brought by a client, the provincial real estate licensing authority, real estate board, or a third party.
- 2. Any disclosure, or potential disclosure, of confidential client information.
- 3. Any accident or injury that occurs while providing real estate brokerage services.
- 4. Any criminal charge, judgment, or order (including, without limitation, DUIs and felonies) against an Agent other than a traffic infraction.
- 5. Any civil suit (including bankruptcy), judgment, order, subpoena, or other legal document concerning real estate activity of an Agent or that would adversely affect the licensing status of any of an Agent's real estate license(s).
- 6. Any contact by or with the provincial real estate licensing authority or real estate board.
- 7. Any threat of any legal or administrative action against an Agent or eXp resulting from that Agent's real estate brokerage services.
- 8. Any act(s) of discrimination witnessed.
- 9. Any unresolved dispute with another Agent or a real estate professional affiliated with another brokerage firm.
- 10. Any foreseeable dispute or problem relating to the payment or collection of a commission.
- 11. Any other situation involving professional real estate activity that could lead to liability on the part of eXp or anyone associated with eXp.
- 12. Any notification received from the provincial real estate licensing authority regarding the status of an Agent's real estate license.

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#### K. Legal Action Between eXp Agents

No Agent shall file a Civil or Administrative Action (defined in the ICA) against any other Agent affiliated with the eXp family of real estate brokerage companies (including eXp Realty of Canada, Inc., eXp Realty, LLC, eXp Commercial, LLC, and/or eXp International Holdings, Inc., and any of their respective subsidiaries, divisions, affiliates, or assigns) for any issue arising out of or relating to the actual or alleged real estate brokerage activity of that other Agent without providing seven (7) days prior written notice to their own Provincial Broker advising of their intent to do so and identifying, with specificity, the basis of the Agent's dispute with the other Agent. To the extent there is any real estate brokerage-related dispute as between two or more Agents, such disputes must be resolved through eXp's own internal dispute resolution procedures; this requirement shall not apply to any disputes among members of any particular team whose Team Agreement provides for dispute resolution procedures.

In addition, an Agent shall provide written notice to their own Provincial Broker within twenty-four (24) hours following their own filing of a Civil or Administrative Action advising of the occurrence of such filing. An Agent's failure to comply with the foregoing notice requirements shall constitute a material breach of these eXp P&Ps. Nothing in this section shall prohibit an Agent from notifying a licensing or other governmental entity of allegations that he or she is required by law to report. However, all requirements in this section must be complied with to the maximum extent possible, with performance excused only to the extent that he or she is legally required to take some action which precludes compliance with a particular requirement in this section.

#### L. Legal Action Against eXp Prohibited

By acknowledging and accepting the terms within these eXp P&Ps, each Agent represents, warrants, and covenants to eXp that they will not cause or participate in the filing of any Civil or Administrative Action against eXp, its holding companies, and it's or their respective subsidiaries, affiliates, directors, officers, managers, members, or employees. Each Agent acknowledges and agrees that the filing of any such Civil or Administrative Action shall constitute a material breach of these eXp P&Ps, and that eXp may thereafter terminate the offending Agent's ICA in accordance with its terms, as determined by eXp in its sole and absolute discretion. Nothing in this section shall prohibit any Agent from notifying a licensing or other governmental entity of allegations that he or she is required by law to report. However, all terms in this section must be complied with to the maximum extent possible, with performance excused only to the extent that he or she is legally required to take some action which precludes compliance with a particular requirement in this section.

#### **M. Claims Reimbursement**

Each Agent shall be responsible for and shall reimburse eXp up to \$2,500 (two thousand five hundred dollars) incurred in the defense or resolution of any claim made against that Agent and/or eXp as a result of the Agent's actions or inactions (except for any procuring cause claims), regardless of whether or not the claim is eligible for insurance coverage. Even where the Agent does not believe the claim or cause of action has merit and/or does not believe any money should be expended in the defense or resolution of the matter, the Agent expressly agrees in advance, by signing his or her ICA,

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that he or she will reimburse eXp up to \$2,500 expended in defense or resolution of the matter within thirty (30) days of receipt of a request for reimbursement from eXp. An Agent may elect to have all or any portion of the reimbursable amount withheld from any commissions and/or revenue share payments due to the Agent in lieu of making payment directly to eXp. However, if an Agent does not reimburse eXp directly within the thirty (30) day period then eXp shall deduct the full amount due from any and all commissions and revenue share payments due to the Agent until eXp has been fully reimbursed. If it is determined that an Agent acted fraudulently, grossly or recklessly negligent, or willfully, the Agent shall be responsible for the full amount of the damages and costs recovered against eXp, along with all costs of defense. This language in no way limits the liability of an Agent to eXp and in no way limits any covenants or conditions stated in an Agent's ICA.

#### N. Claims That Are Not Covered By E&O Insurance

eXp's real estate errors and omissions ("**E&O**") insurance extends coverage to eXp Agents **solely in the performance of real estate sales and leasing services for another for a fee or commission**. All eXp Agents should be aware and understand that E&O insurance, like many others, has certain limitations and exclusions and only provides insurance coverage for specific types of claims. It is particularly important for eXp Agents to know that there are certain types of claims that, when made against eXp or an eXp Agent, <u>are not covered under E&O insurance</u>. Some of these uninsured claim types include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Claims made under any Solicitation Laws;
  - a. <u>Example</u>: An eXp Agent makes cold calls or text messages to prospects but does not follow one or more of the above laws; these claims are not covered by any insurance available on the market and carry hefty statutory fines, which means there is no defense to these claims outside of proving that you did not place the call(s) or send the text message(s);
- 2. Personal injury claims;
  - a. <u>Example</u>: A person slips and falls, injuring themselves while at a property and the person claims the eXp Agent is at fault for their alleged injuries; an eXp Agent's for sale sign in the yard falls over and injures someone, etc.
- 3. Intellectual property infringement claims, including copyright infringement;
  - a. <u>Example</u>: An eXp Agent uses a photo or image on their website that they have not obtained permission to use.
- 4. An eXp Agent's Personal Transaction, regardless of whether eXp or the eXp Agent/Owner earned a fee or commission;
  - a. <u>Example</u>: A buyer makes any kind of claim against an eXp Agent in a Transaction where the eXp Agent was selling a property they owned (or had any kind of interest in) or controlled and neither eXp nor the eXp Agent earned a commission on the Transaction.
- 5. Claims against an eXp Agent's entity: the eXp Agent may have coverage, but the eXp Agent's

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entity does not, even if eXp is paying the eXp Agent through their entity;

- a. <u>Example</u>: A plaintiff sues eXp, eXp Agent Doe, and individual, and Agent Doe, LLC, the eXp Agent's company. The E&O insurance will cover Agent Doe as an individual but not Agent Doe, LLC.
- 6. Class action claims of any kind whatsoever.

eXp Agents should determine whether they want to obtain their own individual insurance coverage for activities such as those listed in the examples above.

Lastly, like most insurance policies, E&O insurance policies will not cover claims in which it is determined that eXp's or an eXp Agent's actions were fraudulent, grossly or recklessly negligent, or willful.

#### **O. FINTRAC**

The Financial Transactions and Reports Analysis Centre of Canada ("FINTRAC") is Canada's financial intelligence unit and anti-money laundering and anti-terrorist financing supervisor. Its mandate is to facilitate the detection, prevention and deterrence of money laundering and the financing of terrorist activities, while ensuring the protection of personal information under its control. Real estate brokers or sales representatives must fulfill specific obligations as required by the Proceeds of Crime (Money Laundering) and Terrorist Financing Act ("PCMLTFA") and associated regulations, to help combat money laundering and terrorist activity financing in Canada. eXp and Agents shall comply at all times with PCMLTFA and Agents shall familiarize themselves with and abide by eXp's FINTRAC Manual which is located at www.exprealty.ca/fintracmanual.

#### 1. <u>Required FINTRAC Training for Agents</u>

Agents must complete eXp's FINTRAC training course made available through eXp within fourteen (14) days of an Agent's Onboard Date. Upon successful completion of the course, eXp will maintain a record of the Agent's completion of such course. Agents shall renew their FINTRAC training every two years. eXp shall make records relating to an Agent's FINTRAC certification available to any internal or external auditor as needed or required.

#### 2. FINTRAC Compliance Through Fintracker

All FINTRAC documentation must be created and submitted through Fintracker, an identification and verification tool for the Canadian real estate industry that assists real estate agents in completing FINTRAC and other transaction related forms. The Fintracker mobile app download and web portal can both be found at <u>www.expagentcentre.ca/fintracker</u>. Use of Fintracker is mandatory for all Agents as FINTRAC forms should not be uploaded to eXp's transaction management system; only the associated Fintracker number ("FIN #") is to be entered into eXp's transaction management system.

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# **POLICIES AND PROCEDURES**

#### P. ANTI-SPAM

If an Agent engages in electronic advertising, marketing or promotional activities or sends any commercial electronic messages to any persons during the Term of the Agent's ICA, the Agent agrees that he or she will fully comply with The Canadian Anti-Spam Legislation ("CASL") regarding those activities, which include but are not limited to, ensuring that all commercial electronic messages sent by or on behalf of the Agent are accurate (not misleading) and comply with CASL's requirements regarding opt-in consent, message form/content and consent withdrawal. Agents shall notify his or her Provincial Broker within two (2) business days if they receive any notice from the CRTC alleging that the Agent has violated CASL. The Agent will appoint a representative responsible for CASL compliance as outlined in this section. eXp may inspect and audit any and all Agents' compliance with CASL from time to time as eXp sees fit. Agents shall maintain detailed and up to date records illustrating their compliance with CASL and shall cooperate fully and make available to eXp any records, information or staff assistance required to conduct such audits. Agents shall preserve their CASL compliance records for five (5) years following the termination of an Agent's ICA. eXp may interview its employees, authorized representatives, independent auditors or regulators to the extent reasonably necessary to verify any Agent's compliance with CASL and may make and remove copies of an Agent's records where necessary for eXp's audit purposes.

## XX. OFFICE POLICIES

#### A. Agent Business Expenses

eXp shall not be responsible for any expense incurred by Agents in the performance of their business duties unless approved in advance and in writing by the Provincial Broker. No inducements, including inspections or other services associated with real estate brokerage services customarily paid by customers or clients, shall be offered or paid by an Agent without advance approval by the Provincial Broker, and then shall be at the Agent's sole expense. An Agent shall disclose, in writing, any commission or profit received or to be received by such Agent (whether directly or indirectly), in connection with any expenditures advanced on behalf of that Agent's client.

#### **B. Agent Assistants - Generally**

eXp fully supports the use of licensed and unlicensed assistants (which include transaction coordinators) by the Agents. By delegating tasks that may be performed by those other than the Agent, the Agent's time can be spent more efficiently on tasks directly related to maximizing earning potential. eXp advises all Agents using assistants to seek legal counsel regarding employment laws and obligations within their province.

Agents must have a written contract with their assistants. Said contract must be submitted to the Provincial Broker for approval within ten (10) business days of joining eXp or entering into an agreement for these services. Copies of the contract are to be filed in the Agent's file.

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Assistants (including transaction coordinators) are to be compensated for their services directly by those Agents with whom they are respectively engaged. Assistants that are licensed with eXp are to be paid for their services through closing if they are compensated on a per transaction basis (as opposed to assistants that are paid an hourly rate by the Agent). Agents shall not use the services of any licensed assistants that are licensed with any real estate brokerage company other than eXp.

#### C. Agent Assistants - Unlicensed

Agents are responsible for training their assistants, making sure they are familiar with and abide by all eXp policies and procedures and all federal and provincial regulations. The Agent must review these eXp P&Ps with the assistant and present a copy of the <u>eXp Agent & Support Personnel Cloud Brokerage</u> <u>Access Agreement</u> ("Access Agreement") to the assistant, for their review. An unaltered copy of the Access Agreement that has been signed by both the Agent and assistant shall be returned to the Agent's Provincial Broker, and must be approved and signed by that Provincial Broker before the assistant may access any eXp systems. To the extent that an Agent grants any assistants with access to any eXp systems, without first securing the Provincial Broker's prior written consent in the manner provided above, then eXp may exercise any rights or remedies (including terminating the Agent's ICA) as provided in the Agent's ICA or these eXp P&Ps.

An unlicensed assistant may not perform the following tasks or duties, including but not limited to:

- Host an open house.
- Solicit sellers or buyers in any manner.
- Provide advice or guidance to a consumer with regards to a listing contract or a contract of purchase and sale.
- Meet with owners to obtain or renew listing agreements.
- Present or negotiate an offer.
- Communicate with consumers about real estate transactions.
- Be paid from the commission at closing or be paid commission in any way, regardless of timing.
- Open listings for clients or prospective clients.

An unlicensed assistant may:

- Perform office filing.
- Fill out a document at the instruction of the Agent.
- Place or remove signs.
- Witness signatures.
- Perform Agent's bookkeeping.
- Draft correspondence for approval by the Agent.
- Draft forms for review by the Agent.
- Make and deliver copies of any public records.

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#### D. Agent Assistants - Licensed

Licensed assistants must be licensed with eXp and with no other real estate brokerage company. Licensed assistants are bound by the same licensing requirements as an Agent including, but not limited to, executing an ICA and fully associating themselves with eXp. They shall pay all fees due under their ICA and follow all policies and procedures of eXp. Licensed assistants may only assist other Agents and may not work for or with any agents outside of eXp.

#### E. Administrative Transaction Fees

Agents are free to determine whether or not they will assess their respective clients an administrative transaction fee ("Administrative Transaction Fee"), provided that doing so is not precluded by applicable federal or provincial law, please refer to your Provincial P&Ps for guidance. An Administrative Transaction Fee is a fee amount, determined by each respective Agent, that consists of an Agent's cost of doing business (e.g., costs for any assistants and transaction coordinators used in a transaction). The Administrative Transaction Fee is distinct from and in addition to any real estate commissions to be earned by eXp and the Agent. If an Agent elects to assess his or her clients an Administrative Transaction Fee, they must first receive each such client's prior written consent.; a sample form, referred to as an "Administrative Transaction Fee Agreement," is available by request to the Agent's Provincial Broker. The Administrative Transaction Fee Agreement must be signed by each such client before an Administrative Transaction Fee may be assessed, and each must specify all of the following:

- 1. that the Agent has the discretion to establish, set, and assess each or any of his or her clients an Administrative Transaction Fee;
- that eXp does not require its Agents to charge any Administrative Transaction Fee, and that eXp does not establish the amount of any Administrative Transaction Fee to be charged by any of its Agents;
- 3. that the Administrative Transaction Fee amount may fluctuate from client to client depending upon the specific costs incurred and/or additional services rendered by the Agent;
- 4. that the Administrative Transaction Fee is separate from, and in addition to, any real estate commission to be earned by eXp and the Agent;
- 5. the exact amount of the Administrative Transaction Fee to be assessed to the respective client;
- 6. the time that the Administration Transaction Fee will be due and payable, whether at closing or prior to the Agent's rendering of any brokerage related services.

If used by an Agent, the fully executed Administrative Transaction Fee Agreement must be uploaded into eXp's transaction management system. Administrative Transaction Fees are subject to the same commission split applicable to an Agent at the time of receipt of payment of the Administrative Transaction Fee. Administrative Transaction Fees may also be considered part of a referral fee that is to be paid to an outside company or vendor.

#### F. Association and Board Memberships

Unless specifically waived by eXp in an addendum to an Agent's ICA, all Agents must be members

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(active and in good standing) of CREA as well as the provincial Association and/or local Board where that respective Agent is situated. If an Agent holds real estate licenses in more than one province or territory, that Agent may, in eXp's discretion, be required to join each provincial Association in such additional provinces/territories, as well as one or more local Boards in such additional provinces, as determined by eXp.

Any provincial Association or local Board that requires eXp to pay the Agent's portion of the membership dues will be handled accordingly. For any Association and/or Board that requires eXp to pay membership fees upfront on behalf of an Agent, that Agent shall reimburse eXp within 10 days of invoice for the same. Agents who fail to timely reimburse eXp will be subject to removal from eXp.

Agents who are billed directly by the Association and/or Board are expected to pay those bills in a timely manner as directed by their applicable Association and/or Board. eXp will not pay late dues on behalf of the Agent and the Agent will be subject to removal from eXp. Please check with your Provincial eXp P&Ps for province specific information and any variances to this policy.

Agents shall abide by the REALTOR<sup>®</sup> Code of Ethics and Standards of Business Practice of CREA, the statutes and rules of the province within which they are licensed, and any requirements of the Associations and Boards of which they are a member.

To review your local Canadian Real Estate Association (CREA) membership and codes please view the CREA website to ensure that the information is accurate and up to date.

#### **G. Contact Information**

Agents MUST use their legal name as it appears on their real estate license in all advertising, on contracts and in all real estate correspondence. Agents using any name other than their full legal name may only do so if allowable within their province or territory and must have the Provincial Broker's approval.

Agent's business address is the eXp office address in the province or territory in which the Agent's license is registered. Agents must use this address in all activities if an address is required by the provincial or territorial licensing department. All business correspondence related to transactions must be sent to this address, not to the Agent's home. No personal mail may come to the office. Any mail coming to the office will be considered official business and subject to being opened by the Provincial Broker or admin team. Agents shall make arrangements to pick up any parcels that are delivered to the office by vendors and will work to properly inform all vendors that parcel deliveries are to be scheduled directly with the Agent. All unclaimed parcels are subject to disposal within seven (7) days of delivery.

Closing lawyers and/or notaries must send all communications pertaining to a transaction to our company address. Agents may receive a duplicate copy of closing documents for the file.

Agents are solely responsible for keeping their personal contact information (including mailing address,

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forwarding email address used to forward Agent's eXp email alias to, and telephone number) current in Enterprise. eXp will rely upon the information provided by an Agent as being true, correct, and complete. Agents can update this information directly in Enterprise, or by submitting any updates to their contact information through the Agent Contact Info Change Form located at www.exprealty.ca/agentinfoupdate, or by emailing <u>cdnagentupdates@exprealty.net</u>. Any failure by an Agent to provide or maintain the most current information on file with eXp shall not affect the validity of any notice from eXp to the Agent.

#### H. Contacting the Provincial Broker(s)

Each province and territory has a different Provincial Broker, as a result, please review any province or territory specific information with regard to broker communication. Each Provincial Broker will make themselves available inside of eXp World, through Workplace Chat, by email, and/or telephone, as needed, for general communication and discussions. Consult the Provincial Broker's public calendar or Provincial P&Ps for their availability.

If an Agent has a specific urgent need for the Provincial Broker to address outside of business hours, the Agent should call or email the Provincial Broker directly at the following email format: [Two letter province/territory abbreviation].broker@exprealty.net. For example, the British Columbia Provincial Broker Team's email address is BC.broker@exprealty.net.

#### I. Open Houses

Agents shall only hold open houses for their own listings or for other eXp Agents. No open houses shall be held for any listings other than eXp listings or For Sale By Owner where written authorization has been given. Agents holding open houses for sellers who do not have their house listed for sale must have appropriate province approved documentation completed giving them the right to do so. eXp listings shall only be held open by other eXp Agents who are appropriately licensed and acting within their area of expertise for the geographic location of the listing.

#### J. Agent Unavailable

When an Agent has listings and/or open Transactions and is, or is going to be, unable to provide services to clients, the Agent is required to: i) notify the Provincial Broker and arrange for another eXp Agent to service such clients in Agent's absence; and ii) provide the Provincial Broker with a written agreement clearly documenting any referral fee or other such type of compensation to be paid by the unavailable Agent to the covering Agent or that no such fee or compensation is to take place, as the case may be. If the unavailable Agent fails to do so, eXp reserves all rights to select and assign another Agent to service, for compensation payable from the Contractor Dollar portion of the GCI, such clients on behalf of an unavailable Agent.

#### K. Physical Office Space

eXp has a cloud-based office and as such does not invest in physical bricks-and-mortar infrastructure, except where required by the Regulator laws. Agents are encouraged to contact their local ancillary

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service providers, lenders, banks and other organizations with whom they work if they need physical space to meet clients.

Where allowed by law and Association/Board rules, Agents who have achieved the level of associate broker and have agreed to policies relating to the opening of an eXp office may, with approval from eXp, be permitted to have a branded eXp office. Agents shall be responsible for compliance with all local and provincial laws regarding their branch office. This includes, but is not limited to, meetings, licensing, advertising, and signage requirements.

eXp may itself open and operate, or authorize the opening and operation of, an eXp office (**"Branch Office**"). Any Branch Office that eXp authorizes an Agent to open and operate will be paid for by the Agent or Agents who have agreed to open that office, and no obligation relating to that office will transfer to eXp. Any financial obligation with regard to opening and/or maintaining a Branch Office will be at the expense of the Agent(s) who opened the Branch Office including any fines for non-compliance and renewal fees.

Please ask the Provincial Broker for the Branch Office Agreement and talk to the Provincial Broker to see if the Agent qualifies. Branch Offices must be pre-approved in writing (through a Branch Office Agreement) by eXp prior to operation, advertising, or opening. Except for any Branch Offices that have been approved by eXp, Branch Offices shall not be situated within any Agent's (or other person's) personal residence.

# XXI. TEAMS AT EXP REALTY

#### A. Generally

A "**team**" is generally defined, in most provinces, as a lead Agent ("**team leader**") and at least one other Agent working as a team member ("**team member**"). When forming a team, an intended team leader shall first read and understand the eXp Checklist for Team Leaders ("**Checklist**"); an intended team leader must first return a signed copy of the Checklist to eXp before any team will be approved by eXp. For more information on teams, Agents may review eXp's Teams at eXp - Understanding Types and Commissions informational sheet, and contact eXp's Team Department at <u>cdnteams@exprealty.net</u>.

#### B. Team Names

Team names shall conform with the real estate licensing laws and rules in effect in the province(s) in which the team name is being used. A team leader shall select a proposed team name upon formation of a team. The proposed team name must be presented by the team leader to the Teams Department for approval. A team name may only be used if, and after, it has been approved in writing by the Teams Department. For province or territory-specific team registration requirements, Agents should consult their Provincial P&Ps and their Provincial Broker team.

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#### C. Team Composition

All team members must be affiliated with the same brokerage as their team leader (i.e., eXp Realty of Canada, Inc. or eXp Realty, LLC (US); eXp Realty of Canada, Inc. and eXp Realty, LLC (US) being distinct brokerages). For example, a team that has a team leader affiliated with eXp Realty of Canada, Inc. must also have all team members associated with eXp Realty of Canada, Inc.; those team members could not be associated with eXp Realty, LLC (US).

Unless advance arrangements are made with eXp, in writing, a team leader's departure from a team (whether because they leave the team, offboard from eXp, or otherwise) shall cause a team to dissolve automatically as of that date the team leader leaves the team or offboards from eXp, whichever occurs first.

#### D. Team Agreements

"**Team Agreements**" are to be made based on mutually agreed upon terms between a team leader and the team member(s). These agreements must be in writing, fully executed, and carefully considered to ensure compliance with all federal, provincial, territorial, municipal, and local law as well as eXp's Policies. A team leader shall provide a signed copy of their written Team Agreement with each team member, to eXp. Adjusted Company Dollar Cap amounts for team members shall only be provided if within applicable team structures. eXp will not allow a team to stay affiliated with eXp if the team enforces or attempts to enforce a restriction against a former team member which would prevent them from staying with eXp after leaving the team; nor will eXp intervene in any disputes between team members and team leaders.

#### E. Team Disputes

Any disputes that may arise between or among current or former team leader(s) and/or team member(s) (collectively, the "**disputing parties**"), concerning any Team Agreement entered into between them, shall be resolved between and among the disputing parties and without eXp's participation. In no event will eXp assist any of the disputing parties to enforce the terms of any Team Agreement against the other disputing parties (including enforcement of any restrictive covenants such as non-compete or non-solicitation provisions), nor will eXp preclude a former team member from remaining affiliated with eXp after his or her departure from a team.

By executing their eXp ICA, each Agent agrees that if they wish to remain affiliated with eXp, they will not attempt to enforce any restrictive covenants (including, without limitation, the terms of any noncompete provisions) under any Team Agreement, against any former team member that remains affiliated with eXp after leaving the applicable team, and regardless of whether or not such former team member joins a new team or remains unaffiliated with any team.

If team leader(s) or team member(s) nevertheless attempt to enforce any restrictive covenant in contravention to the preceding sentence, then eXp may terminate such team leader(s)' and/or team member(s)' ICA(s) and end such team leader(s)' and/or team member(s)' engagement with eXp.



## F. Team Fee Distribution

- 1. <u>Transaction Review Fee</u>: Can be paid by either the team leader or the team member or split between the two as agreed upon in their written Team Agreement.
- 2. <u>Risk Management Fee</u>: Shall be divided equally between the team leader and the team member. Each Agent shall be responsible for their annual Risk Management Fee cap.
- 3. <u>Commissions</u>: Gross Commission Income ("**GCI**"), as defined in Agent's ICA, shall be first divided between the team leader and the team member based on the percentages agreed to between the team leader and team member. From there, each Agent's commission split will be divided according to Company Dollar and Contractor Dollar split in effect for that Agent at the time of the Transaction closing, less any applicable Transaction fees.
- <u>Capped Transaction Fees</u>: Once an Agent has reached their Company Dollar Cap (as that term is defined in the Agent's ICA), that Agent will pay a percentage of the Capped Transaction Fee equal to the percentage of GCI they received.

In certain cases, eXp will reduce a team member's annual Company Dollar Cap. Team members with a reduced Company Dollar Cap are not eligible to receive the "capping equity award" or the ICON Agent Award, as paying a full cap amount is required for both. For a team member to qualify for a reduced Company Dollar Cap, the team and team leader must meet any requirements prescribed to the applicable situation.

## G. Non-Solicitation of Other eXp Team Members

No Agent may solicit, recruit, employ, or entice (either for themselves or another), directly or indirectly through a third party, any individuals that are members of other existing teams at eXp, to leave those teams and join Agent's team.

## H. Application of Non-Solicitation and Non-Disparagement Policy To Teams

To the extent that eXp's Non-Solicitation and Non-Disparagement Policy, as described in the Code of Conduct, above, would prohibit an Agent who is a team leader of an eXp approved real estate team from leaving eXp and taking his or her team members with them to a competing brokerage, the non-solicitation portion of this particular policy shall not apply.

# XXII. OMISSIONS FROM POLICY AND PROCEDURES

Any items or procedural issues not covered in the eXp P&Ps are subject to Provincial Broker and eXp approval. Any decisions rendered on items not covered in the eXp P&Ps are final and are to be made at the sole discretion of eXp.

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# XXIII. UPON TERMINATION OF ICA

An Agent shall forfeit all opportunity to request that eXp voluntarily terminate any service agreement(s) in which the Agent is representing eXp if the Agent does not affiliate with a new (non-eXp) brokerage company within three (3) business days following the Agent's Offboard Date (as that term is defined in Section 6 of the ICA). Each Agent shall communicate with his/her Provincial Broker in advance of, and following, their Offboard Date regarding any active service agreements to ensure that the affected client(s) are not adversely impacted by the termination of the Agent's affiliation with eXp.

## A. eXp's Release of Service Agreements

Subject to the terms in the opening paragraph of this section above, at the request of the terminating Agent, eXp will execute a termination of service agreement form between eXp and the client upon satisfaction of both of the following conditions: (1) the Agent must be in Good Standing as of his/her Offboard Date, and (2) each affected client must execute the termination of service agreement form. For each such service agreement that is to be terminated, if any of the preceding conditions are not met, that service agreement will remain in effect with eXp.

## **B.** eXp's Retention of Pending Transactions

Generally, eXp will not release, or authorize the transfer of, any pending Transactions. However, eXp will pay Agent's commission, less any splits, Agent fees, deductions or withholdings (including, but not limited to, invoices issued from accounting, transaction coordination fees, garnishments or any other outstanding fees or legally required withholding) upon closing of any pending Transactions that remain with eXp following Agent's affiliation with a new brokerage company.

In addition to Section 6 under the ICA, an Agent's ICA shall also immediately, and automatically terminate, without prior notice, if for any reason, the Agent breaches his or her obligations hereunder, or if the Agent's license expires, is restricted, suspended or is revoked.

In the event an Agent leaves eXp, his/her Offboard Date will be determined in accordance with Section 6 of the Agent's ICA titled, "Termination."

Termination of an Agent's ICA could, and likely will, result in a significant financial loss to an Agent, including but not limited to:

- (1) loss of certain pending transactions, as more fully described above;
- (2) if an Agent is <u>not</u> in a vested status, loss of eXpansion Share payments and eXponential Share payments, including those that would otherwise have been earned on or before the Agent's Offboard Date, but paid following the Agent's Offboard Date;
- (3) if an Agent <u>is</u> in a vested status, loss of eXponential Share payments, including those that would otherwise have been earned on or before the Agent's Offboard Date, but paid following the Agent's Offboard Date; and
- (4) loss of <u>UNVESTED</u> eXp World Holdings, Inc. stock awards.

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#### Example 1:

An Agent is in a vested status and is receiving eXpansion Share and eXponential Share payments. That Agent leaves eXp, having an Offboard Date of August 15, 2023, and the Agent retains their vested status following their Offboard Date. Also, the Agent maintains a real estate license that is active and in good standing and the Agent does not affiliate with a competitor. It then follows that the Agent will receive their eXpansion Share payments and eXponential Share payments earned for the month of July 2023, when each are paid by eXp on August 22, 2023.

#### Example 2:

Same facts as Example 1, except that the Agent affiliates with a competitor effective as of their Offboard Date. In that event, it then follows that the Agent will receive only their eXpansion Share payments earned for the month of July 2023, when such payments are released by eXp on August 22, 2023. However, the Agent will not receive any eXponential Share payments that otherwise would have been earned for the month of July 2023 and paid by eXp on August 22, 2023.

Upon termination of their affiliation with, and severance from eXp, Agents will lose access to all eXp tools, emails, files, and eXp provided third party sites. eXp strongly encourages Agents to backup any files they desire access to prior to requesting offboarding.

#### C. Leads Upon Departure

Upon an Agent's actual or pending departure from eXp (the "**Departing Agent**"), eXp shall maintain and preserve the Departing Agent's database of eXp-generated and non-eXp generated leads within any eXp-provided consumer relationship management applications for a period of up to 30 days (the "**Preservation Period**") following the Agent's Offboard Date.

If the Departing Agent would like to obtain a list of his/her non-eXp generated leads, then the non-eXp generated leads can be exported upon written request to eXp's Technology and Technical Support at <u>support@exprealty.com</u> (an "**Export Request**") provided that, (1) the Export Request is received within the Preservation Period, and (2) the Departing Agent is in Good Standing. If the Departing Agent does not provide an Export Request as set forth herein during the Preservation Period, then the Departing Agent's non-eXp generated leads are subject to forfeiture and deletion after the Preservation Period expires.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, any eXp-generated leads (such as, for example only, and without limitation, those generated through eXp's REO division, eXp's Relocation division, and eXp's ExpressOffers program) may not be released to Agent.

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# D. Rejoining eXp

If an Agent terminates his or her ICA while there remain any Amounts Owed to eXp, and the Agent wishes to rejoin eXp, then eXp may, in its sole discretion, provide the Agent with a one-time option to rejoin eXp under the following conditions:

- (1) the entirety of the Agent's Amounts Owed to eXp must be repaid to eXp (assuming that such Amounts Owed to eXp have not already been satisfied in full); and
- (2) the Agent enters into a new ICA with eXp.

If the Agent breaches any of the above conditions, or if the Agent's new ICA is terminated for any reason, by either the Agent or eXp, and at the time of this additional ICA termination there again exists any Amounts Owed to eXp, then Agent is forever precluded from rejoining eXp as a real estate licensee, as determined in eXp's sole and absolute discretion.

# XXIV. EXP'S COMPLIANCE COMMITTEE

eXp has a Compliance Committee whose members are senior eXp executives who review, evaluate, and make determinations for the fair resolution of serious violations by Agents of their ICA and/or eXp P&Ps.

# A. Appeal of Determination made by eXp's Compliance Committee

If a disciplinary determination was made against an Agent by eXp's Compliance Committee, and such disciplinary determination results in any disciplinary action to be taken against an Agent, then an Agent (or former Agent) may appeal the disciplinary action to eXp's Compliance Committee (which is distinct from, and not to be confused with, the Agent Compliance team).

The Agent's appeal must be in writing (together with any supporting documentation) and must be delivered to, and received by, the Agent Compliance team within fourteen (14) calendar days following the date that the Agent received notice of the disciplinary determination (send to compliance@exprealty.net). Thereafter, the Agent Compliance team will present the Agent's written appeal to eXp's Compliance Committee. If the written appeal (and any supporting documentation, if any) is not received by the Agent Compliance team within the fourteen (14) calendar day period, the disciplinary determination made by eXp's Compliance Committee will be considered final by eXp. In its review of the Agent's appeal, eXp's Compliance Committee will take under consideration any newly presented evidence and the previously enacted disciplinary action and notify the Agent of its decision to accept or reject the appeal. The decision of eXp's Compliance Committee as a disciplinary action must fully exhaust eXp's appeals process before engaging in any legal action, as may be permitted under the ICA and these eXp P&Ps.

For avoidance of doubt, the appeals process described in this section is limited only to those situations

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where a disciplinary determination was made by eXp's Compliance Committee, and corresponding disciplinary action was taken by eXp through eXp's Compliance Committee.

# XXV. INTERPRETATION

If any provision in these eXp P&Ps requires interpretation, the resolution of such ambiguity shall not be held against eXp. In these eXp P&Ps, the singular includes the plural and the plural the singular; words importing any gender include the other genders; references to statutes are to be construed as including all statutory provisions consolidating, amending, or replacing the statute referred to; the word "or" shall be deemed to include "and/or", the words "including," "includes," and "include" shall be deemed to be followed by the words "without limitation"; and section headings are included for convenience of reference only and shall not constitute a part of these eXp P&Ps for any other purpose.

# XXVI. CONFLICTS

To the extent there may be any conflict between the terms of an Agent's ICA and the terms in these eXp P&Ps, the more restrictive terms (in eXp's favor) shall be controlling.

# XXVII. REVISIONS TO THESE EXP P&PS

eXp reserves the right to revise these eXp P&Ps, in its sole discretion. Revisions to these eXp P&Ps shall be consistent with revisions to Agent's ICA, as provided by the terms of Agent's ICA.

# XXVIII. GLOSSARY OF DEFINED TERMS

- Access Agreement An abbreviated term referring to the eXp Agent & Support Personnel Cloud Brokerage Access Agreement that, once completed and accepted, allows support staff (such as administrative and/or transaction coordinator assistants) to access eXp's various systems.
- Administrative Transaction Fee A fee amount, determined by each respective Agent, that consists of an Agent's cost of doing business (e.g., costs for any assistants and transaction coordinators used in a given transaction) and is distinct from and in addition to any real estate commissions to be earned by eXp and Agent.
- **Agent** An independent contractor real estate licensee who has entered into an agreement with eXp through an eXp Independent Contractor Agreement (referred to as Agents collectively).
- Agent Attraction The process of engaging credible, ethical, and productive real estate

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professionals and inviting them to join eXp, or its U.S. commercial affiliate, eXp Commercial.

- Agent Content Content such as photographs, images or content of any type created, commissioned by, or otherwise owned by Agent.
- **Agent-Owned** Ownership is held or controlled by an Agent, whether through an Agent's own name, a spouse's name, a business entity, a trust, or that is otherwise owned and/or controlled by Agent and/or Agent's spouse (also referred to as an "**Agent-Owner**")
- **Anniversary Date** The first day of the calendar month following an Agent's Onboard Date with eXp. So, for example, if Agent's Onboard Date is January 18, 2022, then Agent's Anniversary Date will be February 1, 2022.
- Anniversary Year The period of time that begins on an Agent's Anniversary Date with eXp and ends the first day of the calendar month following the Agent's Onboard Date with eXp, and ending on the day immediately preceding the next Anniversary Date. So, for example, if an Agent's Onboard Date is January 18, 2022, then the Agent's Anniversary Date would be February 1, 2022 and the Agent's Anniversary Year will run from February 1, 2022 through January 31, 2023, and continue for the same period each year thereafter. Except as otherwise expressly agreed to the contrary, an Agent's Capping Period will directly overlap with Agent's Anniversary Year.
- Association A provincial Association of REALTORS®
- Board A local Board of REALTORS®
- **Branch Office** Any eXp office, whether opened and operated by eXp, or authorized by eXp to be opened and operated by an Agent. Agent opened and operated Branch Offices must be pre-approved in writing (through a Branch Office Agreement) by eXp prior to operation, advertising, or opening.
- **Bootcamp Requirements** Generally, if an Agent has not been licensed in any province or territory for a period of twelve (12) or more consecutive months, or has not completed four (4) purchase or sale Transactions (or any combination thereof) within the twelve (12) month period immediately preceding the Agent's Onboard Date, the Agent will be required to participate in the New Agent Bootcamp, upon transfer of their license to eXp
- **Capped Status** An Agent reaches Capped Status when the amount of Company Dollar required under that Agent's ICA or ICA addendum has been collected by eXp within that Agent's Capping Period.
- **Commercial Property** Any real property that is not Residential Property. (See definition for "Residential Property" below).

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- **Company Dollar** The portion of Gross Commission Income retained by eXp from each Transaction.
- CREA Canadian Real Estate Association
- **eXp's Compliance Committee** A committee whose members are senior eXp executives who review, evaluate, and make determinations for the fair resolution of serious violations by Agents of their ICA and/or eXp P&Ps.
- **Departing Agent** Agent departing from eXp.
- DMB An abbreviation for the term "Designated Managing Broker."
- **E&O** Errors and omissions insurance.
- **eXp's E&O Policy** eXp's real estate errors and omissions (**"E&O"**) insurance policy, as opposed to, for example, any real estate errors and omissions (**"E&O"**) insurance policy maintained by any provincial or territorial Regulator.
- **eXp Licensees** eXp or any of its affiliates or licensees (not to be confused with real estate licensees), as it pertains to Agent Content. (See definition for "Agent Content" above).
- **eXp** eXp Realty of Canada, Inc.
- eXp Brokerage This is a specific brokerage company, within the eXp World Holdings, Inc. family of real estate brokerage companies, that conducts business under any of the eXp<sup>®</sup> Realty or eXp<sup>®</sup> Commercial brands, and that is licensed or registered to engage in the real estate brokerage business in its particular jurisdiction (whether country, state, province, region, etc.).
- **eXpansion Share** eXpansion Share is revenue share generated from the Revenue Share Pool received from Qualifying Transactions closed by an Agent's Revenue Share Group, and that is paid out to the Agent in an amount that is based on the Tier group of the Agent(s) who closed the Transaction(s).
- **eXponential Share** eXponential Share is revenue share generated from the Revenue Share Pool received from Qualifying Transactions closed by an Agent's Revenue Share Group, and that is paid out to the Agent in an amount that is based on the Tier group of the Agent(s) who closed the Transaction(s). In order to unlock eXponential Share earning potential, the Agent must have the minimum number of Front-Line Qualifying Active agents (as defined below).
- Export Request A written request from a Departing Agent to eXp's Technology and Technical Support team, sent via email to <u>support@exprealty.com</u>, for a list of all of the Departing Agent's non-eXp generated leads.

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- **eXpress Pay** eXpress Pay enables Agents to receive payment of their net commission, in some cases, as quickly as twenty-four (24) hours after the closing of a transaction, subject to applicable provincial and territorial requirements.
- Front-Line Qualifying Active (FLQA) A Front-Line Qualifying Active agent is a licensed Agent who has been sponsored into eXp and has been active and productive with eXp during the prior rolling six-month period by closing a minimum of \$5,000 in Gross Commission Income. In order to unlock eXponential Share earning potential beyond Tier 1, an Agent must have the minimum number of Front-Line Qualifying Active agents in his or her Revenue Share Group.
- **FTC** An abbreviation for the Federal Trade Commission which is an independent agency of the United States government whose principal mission is the enforcement of civil U.S. antitrust law and the promotion of consumer protection.
- **Gross Commission Income (GCI)** Gross Commission Income is income retained by eXp after referrals, but prior to commission split.
- Good Standing To be considered in Good Standing, an Agent must be current on all financial obligations and not have any unpaid fees, charges, repayments, or any other amounts owed by Agent to eXp; (2) have and maintain an active and current status on: (i) all required licenses; (ii) local, provincial, territorial, and national REALTOR® Association/Board memberships, where applicable; and (iii) any other subscriptions which are required to conduct real estate business in Agent's province(s); (3) not be deemed in breach of any term, covenant, condition, obligation (including monies owed) or duty set forth in the ICA and these eXp P&Ps, as determined by eXp in its reasonable discretion; and (4) not be involved in any legal claims, disputes, or administrative hearings.
- ICA An abbreviation for eXp's form of Independent Contractor Agreement
- **ICON** A status awarded to Agents who have received an ICON Agent Award.
- ICON Agent Award An award earned by Agents who have achieved certain production and cultural goals within an Agent's Capping Period. Each qualified "ICON" receives publicly-traded eXp World Holdings, Inc. common stock.
- Income Claims Statements or representations that depict earnings obtained by Agents as a
  result of participating in the eXp opportunity. Such claims can consist of direct statements,
  presentations, videos, social media posts, charts, and images that directly state or imply what
  earnings an individual Agent made or makes and what earnings a prospective Agent might be
  able to make with eXp. Income and earnings claims also include implied claims such as lifestyle
  representations.

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- Initial FLQA Period A six (6) month period that begins at the moment that an Agent satisfies the Initial FLQA Period Productivity Requirement, during which time Agent will be classified as FLQA for his or her Sponsor.
- Initial FLQA Period Productivity Requirement (a.k.a. "Productivity Requirement") The requirement that a new Agent must close a minimum of \$5,000 in Gross Commission Income during the prior six (6) month period to qualify for the Initial FLQA Period.
- Limited Function Referral Offices Offices that are solely engaged in referring clients or customers to non-eXp real estate brokerage companies. Agents shall not operate limited function referral offices through eXp.
- Limited Representation Any representation relationship with a seller, buyer, landlord, or tenant that limits the services to be provided to that person.
- Mere Posting Is as defined by CREA.
- Minimum Company Dollar Rule The rule providing that Company Dollar to be received on a purchase or sale Transaction with a final gross sales price <u>greater than or equal to</u> \$83,333 will be subject to a minimum of \$500 or the regular 20% split based on the final gross sales price, whichever is greater. If the final gross sales price is <u>less than</u> \$83,333, then the Company Dollar to be received by eXp shall be subject to a minimum of 20% of the GCI. This Minimum Company Dollar Rule only applies to Transactions closed by Agents who are not in a Capped Status.
- MLS<sup>®</sup> An abbreviation for Multiple Listing Service.
- **OOVs** An abbreviation for the term "Opinions of Value."
- **Original Sponsor Window** The one hundred eighty (180) day period immediately following an Agent's Offboard Date during which time, if an Agent rejoins eXp, that Agent's Sponsor will continue to serve in the same capacity.
- **Personal Transaction** Any transaction concerning a property that is Agent-Owned or leased by an Agent, regardless of whether the Agent-Owner chooses to represent themselves or have another eXp Agent represent them.
- **Potential Local Sponsor** A vendor that desires to sponsor a local event for eXp.
- Preservation Period A period of up to 30 days in which a Departing Agent's database of eXpgenerated and non-eXp generated leads within any eXp-provided consumer relationship management applications is preserved.
- Property Management Services Engaging in any activities concerning an actual or prospective

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tenant on behalf of a client, whether or not such activities are coupled with any property preservation services (as that term is defined herein) (*e.g.*, collecting rents, performing inspections, setting up repairs and maintenance, running a background check, making or assisting with tenant selection, etc.).

- **Property Preservation Services** Tending to and managing only the physical aspects of any real property on behalf of a client (e.g., scheduling, coordinating, and/or setting up any repairs or maintenance concerning a client's real property).
- **Qualifying Transaction**: A Qualifying Transaction is either, (a) a purchase Transaction, sales Transaction, or (in the case of eXp Commercial) a business brokerage Transaction, that generates Company Dollar; or (b) BPOs, rental/lease Transactions, or referrals that respectively generate Gross Commission Income of at least \$1,000. A Personal Transaction does not generate Company Dollar, and is therefore not a Qualifying Transaction.
- **Residential Property** Any real property that is zoned to accommodate a residential dwelling having not less than one (1) and not greater than four (4) dwelling units, whether such real property is vacant land or improved real property.
- **Revenue Share Group** An Agent's Revenue Share Group consists of the Agents that he or she personally sponsors to join the sales ranks of eXp and those Agents sponsored thereafter as a result of the Agent's original sponsorship(s).
- Revenue Share Eligible (a.k.a. "Revenue Share Eligibility") For an Agent to remain eligible to collect revenue share (also referred to as "Revenue Share Eligibility"), the Agent must be in Good Standing.
- **Revenue Share Plan** The common term used to identify the eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan that allows Agents to participate in a financial incentive paid out monthly to agents who have helped grow company sales.
- **Revenue Share Pool**: Fifty percent (50%) of Company Dollar generated on a Qualifying Transaction; used for calculation of revenue share payments.
- **SEC** An abbreviation for the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission which is an independent agency of the United States federal government whose primary purpose is to enforce the law against market manipulation.
- Service Charge A \$100 service charge that is added to any demands for payment presented to eXp from a commission advance company seeking payment of any unpaid commission advance(s).
- Solicitation Laws Laws encompassing broad-based mandates like the Competition Act, the

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Telecommunications Act, the Canadian Radio-television and Telemarketing Commissions' ("CRTC") Unsolicited Telecommunications Rules ("UTR"), which include the Telemarketing Rules, the Automatic Dialing-Announcing Device Rules ("ADAD Rules") and the National Do Not Call List Rules ("National DNCL Rules"), including the Competition Bureau's Enforcement Guidelines, the Canadian Anti-Spam Legislation ("CASL"), Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act ("PIPEDA"), the United States' Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") regulations and territorial, provincial and national tortious interference laws, and their implementing rules and regulations.

- **Sponsor** A Sponsor is the Agent who a joining Agent selects (as identified in their ICA) as the person who most influenced them to join eXp.
- **Sponsorship** An Agent's sole requirement to qualify as a sponsor is selection by the joining Agent in their ICA as the individual who most influenced them to join eXp. The role of sponsor is distinctive from other roles like a mentor, coach, or team leader. In some cases, these roles are assumed by the same person, but they are not mandatory for a sponsor.
- Sponsorship Interference Any effort(s) or action(s) taken by an Agent to interfere with, coerce, or otherwise unethically encourage or convince a prospective or current Agent to change their intended sponsorship declaration (or current sponsor); Sponsorship Interference is prohibited and subject to corrective action up to and including termination of their affiliation with, and severance from eXp.
- **Provincial Broker** Designated Managing Broker or applicable Managing Broker(s) (individually, and collectively).
- **Regulator** A province or territory's department or agency that is charged with administering the issuance of any real estate registrations or licenses in that province or territory.
- **Straw Agent** Straw Agents are Agents who are not engaged in the business of selling real estate or engaged in the process of attracting other productive agents to join eXp and help grow company sales.
- **eXp Sustainable Revenue Share Plan (a.k.a. "Revenue Share Plan")** The Revenue Share Plan exists to provide a financial incentive to the Agents with eXp who have helped grow sales within the eXp family of real estate brokerage companies.
- TC An abbreviation for the term "Transaction Coordinator."
- **Team** A "team" is generally defined, in most provinces, as a lead Agent ("team leader") and at least one other Agent working as a team member ("team member").
- **Team Agreement** An agreement outlining mutually agreed upon terms between a team leader

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and the team member(s). These agreements must be in writing, fully executed and carefully considered to ensure compliance with all federal, provincial, territorial, municipal, and local law as well as eXp's Policies.

- Team Leader Lead Agent on a team.
- **Team Member** An Agent (other than a team leader) that is working as a team member with a team leader.
- **Tier** In the Revenue Share Plan, the hierarchy of Agents that are sponsored in succession beginning with the Agent and each group of Agents thereafter.
- **Vesting Period** The time period, consisting of not less than 36 consecutive months, during which time an Agent must satisfy the following two conditions in order to become vested in the Revenue Share Plan: (1) be in Good Standing; and (2) be affiliated with eXp as a real estate licensee.

[NEXT SECTION CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE]



\*\*(This section of these eXp P&Ps is an excerpt taken directly from the <u>Insider Trading Policy of eXp World</u> <u>Holdings, Inc. (adopted as of March 31, 2023)</u>. Part II has been intentionally omitted as it does not apply to Agents of eXp, unless they are also "insiders," in which event they will receive Part II separately.)\*\*

# XXIX. INSIDER TRADING POLICY OF EXP WORLD HOLDINGS, INC.

This Insider Trading Policy ("**Policy**") describes the standards of eXp World Holdings, Inc. and its subsidiaries (the "**Company**") on trading, and causing the trading of, the Company's securities or securities of certain other publicly traded companies while in possession of confidential information. <u>Part I</u> of this Policy (below) prohibits trading in certain circumstances and applies to all directors, executive officers, employees, agents, and brokers, and their respective immediate family members, of the Company.

One of the principal purposes of the United States federal securities laws is to prohibit so-called "insider trading." Simply stated, insider trading occurs when a person uses material nonpublic information about the Company to make decisions to purchase, sell, give away or otherwise trade the Company's securities or the securities of certain other companies or to provide that information to others outside the Company. The prohibitions against insider trading apply to trades, tips and recommendations by any person, including all persons associated with the Company, if the information involved is "material" and "nonpublic." These terms are defined in this Policy under Part I, Section 3 below. The prohibitions would apply to any director, executive officer, employee, agent or broker of the Company who buys or sells securities on the basis of material nonpublic information that he or she obtained about the Company, its businesses, partners, competitors or other companies with which the Company has contractual relationships or may be negotiating transactions.

# PART I

#### 1. <u>Applicability</u>.

This Policy applies to all trading or other transactions in (i) the Company's securities, including common stock, options and any other securities that the Company may issue, such as preferred stock, notes, bonds and convertible securities, as well as to derivative securities relating to any of the Company's securities, whether or not issued by the Company and (ii) the securities of certain other companies, including common stock, options and other securities issued by those companies as well as derivative securities relating to any of those companies' securities, where the person trading used information obtained while working for the Company.

#### 2. <u>No Trading or Causing Trading While in Possession of MNPI.</u>

(a) No director, executive officer, employee, agent, or broker or any of their immediate family members may purchase or sell, or offer to purchase or sell, any Company security, whether or not issued by the Company, while in possession of material nonpublic information ("**MNPI**") about the Company. (The terms "material" and "nonpublic" are defined in <u>Part I, Section 3(a)</u> and (b) below.)

(b) No director, executive officer, employee, agent, or broker or any of their immediate family members who knows of any material nonpublic information about the Company may communicate that information to any other person ("**tip**"), including family members and friends, or otherwise disclose such information without the Company's authorization.

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(c) No director, executive officer, employee, agent, or broker or any of their immediate family members may purchase or sell any security of any other publicly traded company while in possession of material nonpublic information related to that company that was obtained in the course of his or her involvement with the Company. No director, executive officer, employee, agent, or broker or any of their immediate family members who knows of any such material nonpublic information may communicate that information to, or tip, any other person, including family members and friends, or otherwise disclose such information without the Company's authorization.

(d) For compliance purposes, you should never trade, tip or recommend securities (or otherwise cause the purchase or sale of securities) while in possession of information that you have reason to believe is material and nonpublic unless you first consult with, and obtain the advance approval of, the Compliance Officer (which is defined in <u>Part I, Section 3(c)</u> below).

(e) Directors and executive officers of the Company must "pre-clear" all trading in securities of the Company in accordance with the procedures set forth in <u>Part II, Section 3</u> below.

#### 3. <u>Definitions</u>.

(a) <u>Material</u>. Insider trading restrictions come into play only if the information you possess is "material." Materiality, however, involves a relatively low threshold. Information is generally regarded as "material" if it has market significance, that is, if its public dissemination is likely to affect the market price of securities, or if it otherwise is information that a reasonable investor would want to know before making an investment decision.

Information dealing with the following subjects is reasonably likely to be found material in particular situations:

- (i) significant changes in the Company's prospects;
- (ii) significant write-downs in assets or increases in reserves;
- (iii) developments regarding significant litigation or government agency investigations;
- (iv) liquidity problems;
- (v) changes in earnings estimates or unusual gains or losses in major operations;
- (vi) major changes in the Company's management or the board of directors;
- (vii) changes in dividends;
- (viii) extraordinary borrowings;
- (ix) major changes in accounting methods or policies;
- (x) award or loss of a significant contract;
- (xi) cybersecurity risks and incidents, including vulnerabilities and breaches;
- (xii) changes in debt ratings;
- (xiii) proposals, plans or agreements, even if preliminary in nature, involving mergers, acquisitions, divestitures, recapitalizations, strategic alliances, licensing arrangements, or purchases or sales of substantial assets; and
- (xiv) offerings of Company securities.

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Material information is not limited to historical facts but may also include projections and forecasts. With respect to a future event, such as a merger, acquisition or introduction of a new product, the point at which negotiations or product development are determined to be material is determined by balancing the probability that the event will occur against the magnitude of the effect the event would have on a company's operations or stock price should it occur. Thus, information concerning an event that would have a large effect on stock price, such as a merger, may be material even if the possibility that the event will occur is relatively small. When in doubt about whether particular nonpublic information is material, you should presume it is material. If you are unsure whether information is material, you should either consult the Compliance Officer before making any decision to disclose such information (other than to persons who need to know it) or to trade in or recommend securities to which that information relates, or assume that the information is material.

(b) **Nonpublic.** Insider trading prohibitions come into play only when you possess information that is material and "nonpublic." The fact that information has been disclosed to a few members of the public does not make it public for insider trading purposes. To be "public" the information must have been disseminated in a manner designed to reach investors generally, and the investors must be given the opportunity to absorb the information. Even after public disclosure of information about the Company, you must wait until the close of business on the second trading day after the information was publicly disclosed before you can treat the information as public.

Nonpublic information may include:

- (i) information available to a select group of analysts or brokers or institutional investors;
- (ii) undisclosed facts that are the subject of rumors, even if the rumors are widely circulated;

(iii) information that has been entrusted to the Company on a confidential basis until a public announcement of the information has been made and enough time has elapsed for the market to respond to a public announcement of the information (normally two trading days).

# As with questions of materiality, if you are not sure whether information is considered public, you should either consult with the Compliance Officer, or assume that the information is nonpublic and treat it as confidential.

(c) <u>**Compliance Officer**</u>. The Company has appointed the General Counsel as the Compliance Officer for this Policy. The duties of the Compliance Officer include, but are not limited to, the following:

(i) assisting with implementation and enforcement of this Policy;

(ii) circulating this Policy to all covered persons and ensuring that this Policy is amended as necessary to remain up-to-date with insider trading laws;

(iii) pre-clearing all trading in securities of the Company by directors and executive officers in accordance with the procedures set forth in <u>Part II, Section 3</u> below; and

(iv) providing approval of any Rule 10b5-1 plans under <u>Part II, Section 1(c)</u> below and any prohibited transactions under <u>Part II, Section 4</u> below.

#### 4. <u>Exception</u>.

and

The trading restrictions of this Policy do not apply if you are exercising stock options granted under the Company's 2015 Equity Incentive Plan (or any successor plan) for cash or the delivery of previously owned Company stock. However, the sale of any shares issued on the exercise of Company-granted stock options and any cashless exercise of Company-granted stock options are subject to trading restrictions under this Policy.



#### 5. <u>Violations of Insider Trading Laws</u>.

Penalties for trading on or communicating material nonpublic information can be severe, both for individuals involved in such unlawful conduct and their employers and supervisors, and may include jail terms, criminal fines, civil penalties and civil enforcement injunctions. Given the severity of the potential penalties, compliance with this Policy is absolutely mandatory.

(a) **Legal Penalties.** A person who violates insider trading laws by engaging in transactions in a company's securities when he or she has material nonpublic information can be sentenced to a substantial jail term and required to pay a criminal penalty of several times the amount of profits gained or losses avoided.

In addition, a person who tips others may also be liable for transactions by the tippees to whom he or she has disclosed material nonpublic information. Tippers can be subject to the same penalties and sanctions as the tippees, and the SEC has imposed large penalties even when the tipper did not profit from the transaction.

The SEC can also seek substantial civil penalties from any person who, at the time of an insider trading violation, "directly or indirectly controlled the person who committed such violation," which would apply to the Company and/or management and supervisory personnel. These control persons may be held liable for up to the greater of \$2,301,065 or three times the amount of the profits gained or losses avoided. Even for violations that result in a small or no profit, the SEC can seek penalties from a company and/or its management and supervisory personnel as control persons.

(b) <u>**Company-Imposed Penalties.**</u> Persons who violate this Policy may be subject to disciplinary action by the Company, including dismissal for cause. Any exceptions to the Policy, if permitted, may only be granted by the Compliance Officer and must be provided before any activity contrary to the above requirements takes place.

#### 6. <u>Inquiries</u>.

If you have any questions regarding any of the provisions of this Policy, please contact the Compliance Officer at james.bramble@expworldholdings.com.

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eXp Realty Policies and Procedures